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THE DAILY INDEX.

EXPRESS

VOL. I. SACRAMENTO CITY, TUEDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 11, 1851. NO. 43.

THE DAILY INDEX.

Published every day, (Sunday excepted,)

BY

LYNCH, DAVISON, & DOLFE,

FROM THE OFFICE, CORNER OF J AND 2D STREETS.

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION for 1 year (by mail) in vance, $15 00
" " for six months, 9 00
Single copies 10 cent

City subscribers, by leaving their dress at the office, will be served promptly at 50 nts per week, payable to the carriers.

ADVERTISIN

One square, 15 lines, first insertion	$3 00
" " Each subsequent insetion,	1 50
Half square, 8 lines or less, first insetion,	2 00
" " Each subsequent insetion,	1 00
Monthly advertisements, per squa	25 00
" " Half square,	16 00
Business cards, per quarter,	50 00

JOB PRINTIG.

Books, Catalogues, Bill Heads, Checks, Blanks; Posters, and every variety of Fancy Job Printing, executed with neatness and despath.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ALAMEDA GARDENS.—Valuable Real Estate for Sale or Lease—The undersigned, as the duly authorised attorney of Con. Stockton and Geo. W. Aspinwall, the present owners of the "Patrero of Santa Clara," has had the sume surveyed in lots to suit purchasers, and will now sell or lease on the most favorable terms. This splendid tract of garden land lies between the Pueblo of San Jose and the village of Santa Clara, bounded on the north by the Guadalupe river, and on the south by the Alameda road, running from Santa Clara to the Pueblo; situated about five miles from the steamboat landing on south end of the Bay of San Francisco; it has just been laid off in streets and gardea plots of from one to ten acres; or it will be sold or leased in larger quantities if desired. This land is the richest in all California, and every inch of it is capable of cultivation It is surrounded by a substantial iron fence—and the separate plats will be fenced in the same way if desired. There are also a number of elegant houses on the premises now in course of erection, 38x22, two and half stories high, with seven rooms and attic in each, with portico nine feet wide extending the whole length of each house. Lithographed maps of the premises will be ready for distribution in a few days.

For further particulars inquire of the subscriber on the premises, Lieut. James Blair, of the Aspinwall Steam Transportation Co., or of Halleck, Peachy & Billings, attorneys at San Francisco.

jan 11, JAS, F. KENNEDY, Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 29' 1850.

JAMES F. KENNEDY, Esq.—SIR: I have examined the following papers submitted by you, and compared them with the Public Records, and send you the result of the investigation, as follows:

I. A grant or patent from Manuel Micheltorena, Governor of California, of the "Patrero of Santa Clara," consisting of one square league of land, to Diego Forbes, dated at Monterey, February, 29, 1844, duly signed by the Governor and Secretary, and recorded in the Government Archives in the respective Book of Grants, page 6; the original papers forming "Espediente No. 353," which is also deposited in the Archives of the Government of California.

II. A warranty deed from Forbes to Com. Robert F. Stockton, for the same premises, dated September 23d, 1847, drawn and executed in accordance with the forms required by the Spanish laws. This deed is duly recorded in the Archives of the Pueblo of San Jose, California, Land Records, pages 128 and 129.

III. Letters of Attorney from R. F. Stockton and G. W. Aspinwall (the latter having purchased of Com. Stockton an interest in said land) to James F. Kennedy to sell, lease or dispose of the said land or

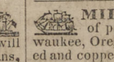
and complete in every respect, being duly executed, acknowledged and recorded in the Recorder's office of Santa Clara county, California.

The title of Com. Stockton and George W. Aspinwall to the "Patrero of Santa Clara," is clear and undisputed, and you are duly empowered by the owners to sell or lease the same in such quantities and on such terms as may be agreed upon between yourself and the purchasers or lessees, and to execute all necessary papers and receipt for all monies paid.

jan 11, x H. W. HALLECK.

FOR NEW ORLEANS,

VIA THE ISTHMUS OF TEHAUNTEPEC.



THE PIONEER for this ROUTE. The first class and favorite steamship ALABAMA, R. W. Foster, commander, will leave the Coatzacoalco River for New Orleans, touching at Vera Cruz,

On the 25th December, for the 1st trip;
16th January, do 2d do.;
7th February, do 2d do.;

And so on subsequently at intervals of twenty days.

The ALABAMA will ascend the river about 40 miles, and her landing place may be precisely ascertained at the town of Menititlan. Her stoppage at Vera Cruz will be only a few hours. The travel home rom San Francisco is shortened nearly 2000 miles. The cost is greatly reduced, as will be observed by reference to the rates specified below.

The country to be traversed is healthy, and the facilities for travel are considered abundant—the road is open—mules and horses can be obtained. There are towns and commodious stoppages, and the whole distance can be made in about 24 hours; confirmation of this can be easily procured previous to engagement by parties desirous to adventure. No established arrangement of travel has been made by the Tehuantepec company of New Orleans, who propose to give their immediate attention to it, but meanwhile they afford the opportunity that the public should become practically acquainted with a route of communication which will very soon become the great highway.

RATES OF PASSAGE.

In saloon	$50 00	250 lbs. baggage allowed to each passenger.
Lower cabin,	45 00	
Steerage,	30 00	
Freight,	35 cents per cubic foot.	

C. J. MEEKER & CO., 66 Poydras st.

jan1 3tf New Orleans.

SAN FRANCISCO COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

REV. F. E. PREVAUX, A. M., PRINCIPAL—Mr. Prevaux having been sent to California for Educational Purposes, proposes to establish a SCHOOL in this city. The building opposite the Marine Hospital, on Stockton street, has been rented and the School will be opened on MONDAY, the 13th of the present month, at 10 o'clock A. M. His course of study is designed to be thorough and practical; embracing all the branches usually taught in the Common Schools, Academies, and Colleges of the East. Pupils of both sexes, aid of any age will be received, and studies assigned them according to their previous acquisitions and future plans. A limited number will be received into the family of the Principal. Mrs. P., who graduated at the Massachusetts State Normal School, will be associated in teaching. Expenses of the School re as follows:

For Tuition, from $10 to $16 per month, according to the studies pursued.
For Tuition, board, use of room... $50 per month.
For Tuition, board, furnishing rooms lights, etc..... 75 "

N. B. The government of the schol is designed to be strictly parental, and no pains wil be spared to make the school one every way deserving of confidence and patronage.

Mr. Prevaux is permitted to refer tothe following gentlemen, viz:

James M. Crane, Esq., Gen. John Wilson, C. L. Ross, Esq., Gov. O. C. Wheeler, } San Frncisco.
John T. Little, Esq., } Cullom.
Judge Willis, Rev. James W. Capen, } Sacramnto.
Rev. Benjamin Brierly, Rev. L. O. Grenell, James Appleton, Esq. } San Jos.

Valuable Property for Sale.—The subscriber having completed a ew building at the town of Natoma, at Mormon Island, now offers it for sale. The building is 30 by 22 feet, one and a half story high, and has an addition on one side the length of the whole building. It is well dapted for a hotel, or any other kind of business; and the average success of the miners in the vicinity will warrant business sufficient to justify its purchase. It is on the main stage route to Coloma, and is a healthy and pleasant resort for the winter season. Purchers would do well to call and examine the roperty as it will be sold on reasonable terms.

jan13-tf S. R. CADWELL.

EXPRESS LINES.

FREEMAN & CO'S EXPRESS.

The only firm in Sacramento connecting with the well known house of Adams & Co. to the Atlantic States.

GOLD DUST, COIN, &c., insured against all risks, and forwarded to all the principal cities and towns of the Union.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE drawn on Adams & Co. Having by contract secured the sole right of an Express on the splendid steamers Senator and New World, we will forward daily, (as heretofore) between Sacramento and San Francisco.

We have a safe on each of the above steamers for the security of treasure, which is always accompanied by our own messenger. FREEMAN & CO.

Sacramento, January 11, 1851.

☞ Offices—*Sacramento*—2d street, bear J, between J and K streets; *San Francisco*—with Adams & Co., J. Spear, Esq., Agent. jan11tf

Palmer & Co's Atlantic semi-monthly Package Express—*Through without Detention.*—The subscribers having now completely organised their Express through to the United States, will receive and forward GOLD DUST promptly, by steamers, every two weeks, Freights, Packages, Parcels, Jewelry, Specie, Letters, and Valuable Articles of every description, from San Francisco direct to New York, via Panama, in about 35 day, in charge of special Messengers. Our arrangements are complete for sending direct from Panama on the arrival of the steamers there, and as our agents are residents at Panama, Cruces, Gorgona, and Chagres we have uninterupted dispatch at all times to and from those places.

Our Express leaves New York immediately upon the arrival of the steamers there, with all goods directed to Boston, Philadelphia, Washington, Baltimore, New Orleans and to all the principal places in the United States.

New York Polices, to the amount of $100,000 on Gold Dust from San Francisco, are in the office here.

☞ We forward Daily to San Francisco. Also to Marysville, Coloma, Georgetown and Louisville.

J. H. MUMBY, Sacramento city.
C. S. PALMER,
Office in New York, No. 159 Broadway.
H. REED,
Office in San Francisco, cor. of Clay & Montgomery.

☞ We have a safe on the steamers to San Francisco for the security of valuables entrusted to us.

PALMER & CO.

GREGORY'S EXPRESS, having open policies of Insurance, will forward remittances, large or small, to all parts of the States.

N. B. For transfer of goods to, or connection with, any other line, the undersigned being responsible for and guarantees the utmost possible safety and despatch.

JOSEPH W. GREGORY,
San Francisco.

☞ Offices—Sacramento City, corner of J and Front streets, G. E. Clark, agent. N. York, corner Wall and Pearl streets, John C Thompson and J. R. Hitchcock, agents. New Orleans, Poysdar street. Principal office, 280 Montgomery street, San Francisco, (formerly used as the Fire Proof Banking House of H. M. Naglee.)

J. W. GREGORY,
Proprietor and Manager.

jan13-tf

Haven & Co's Foreign and Inland Express will receive Gold Dust, Packages, &c., forward and insure the same to all parts of the United States and Europe.

Sight Drafts on the United States.

Office in Sacramento City—Front street, between K and L.

Office in San Francisco—Montgomery, between Sacramento and California streets.

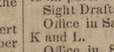
Office in New York—Harnden & Co., No. 6 Wall street.

N. B. Particular attention paid to the collection of Bills, Drafts, &c.

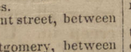
All orders punctually attended to.

jan13-tf HAVEN & CO.

REGULAR LINE for SAN FRANCISCO



SENATOR AND NEW WORLD.



Every afternoon at 3 o'clock, from foot of J. Street.

Steamer SENATOR, Capt. John Van Pelt, every *Monday, Wednesday* and *Friday.*

Steamer NEW WORLD, Capt. Wood Hutchins, every *Tuesday, Thursday* and *Saturday.*

These boats possess very superior accommodations, and will take passengers at the lowest rates.

Apply to W. C. WATER, Agent.
an13tf. on board store ship Eliza.

MILWAUKIE, Oregon—New line of packet ships from San Francisco to Milwaukee, Oregon, comprising the fast-sailing coppered and copper-fastened barques KEOKA, D.W. Hall, master, OCEAN BIRD, T. Hall, master, and LOUISIANA, G. W. Roberts master, will be prepared at all times to receive freight on board or in store at San Francisco. Also, to transmit remittances, make purchases, or to dispose of all kinds of property left in their charge, to the best advantage.

No detention can happen in the river navigation on account of winds to this line, as they will be towed by a steamer from the mouth of the Columbia to Milwaukie, and also in returning. For freight or passage, apply to

DEWEY & HEISER, Agents, San Francisco.
LOT WHITCOMB, Milwaukie, Oregon.

jan13. tf.

ADAMS & CO.

EXPRESS AGENTS, GOLD DUST SHIPPERS AND BANKERS.—Bills of Exchange drawn on our Houses in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, and also payable at our offices in any of the following places, viz:

New Orleans,	Bridgeport, Ct.,
St. Louis,	New Haven, Ct.,
Madison, Ind.,	New London, Ct.
Louisville,	Norwich, Ct.,
Cincinnati,	Hartford. Ct.,
Wheeling,	Springfield,
Pittsburg,	Worcester,
Cumberland,	Providence, R. I.,
Norfolk,	Taunton,
Richmond, Va.,	New Bedford,
Wilmington, Del.,	Nantucket,
Harrisburg,	Concord, N. H.,
Lancaster,	Portsmouth, N. H.,
Trenton, N. J.,	Portland, Me.

Our drafts are also cashed by all the New England Banks.

Remittances made to any part of EUROPE and the CANADAS.

Gold Dust forwarded and insured. Collections made; and all Express business promptly attended to in any part of the States.

We have one of the best fire-proof vaults in California, with Jones' best combination locks, and receive deposites, specie or otherwise, from miners and others, free of charge when forwarded by us.

REALEJO & PANAMA.—Regular Packet Line and Passage Office.—Vessels sail weekly for the above ports. Passage secured for any port on the Pacific coast, having vessels up for all the ports on the coast. Passengers may depend on being forwarded with dispatch, on first class vessels, to any of the above described ports.

WM. A. WHITE & Co., Ship Brokers.
Office No. 1 Whitehall Buildings, Central Wharf San Francisco.

ZACHRISSON, NELSON & CO.,

AGENTS for the Pacific Mail Steamship Co., for Messrs. Howland & Aspinwall's steamers from Chagres to New York, for the Pacific Steam Navigation Gompany, and the New York Board of Under-writers. General Commission Merchants and Forwarding Agents, Panama. Goods of all kinds forwarded across the Isthmus with despath. Specie and Gold Dust forwarded by their specie train at the lowest rates. Bills on Europe rope and the United States, Gold dust bought at the highest market price

ZACHRISSON, NELSON & CO.

jan13tf

ORLEANS HOTEL,

Second, between J and K Streets,

WE beg to inform our friends and the public generally, that we this day opened the Restaurant, where we will be pleased to see them. Every exertion on our part will be made to procure the very best Fish, Meats, Game and delicacies that this market and San Francisco will afford.

OUR WINES AND LIQUORS

are of the very best quality. We regret that we cannot announce the opening also of the Ordinary, but hope to be able to do so shortly, when due notice will be given.

Our Bed Room accommodation are ample, as will be found on inspection. We solicit patronage.

JOS. CURTIS, Manager.

Sac city, jan 13, 1850w1.

MISCELLANEUS.

A. W. SWEET. T. A DAME, . ALDRICH

SUTTER HOTEL, on Int street, between K and L, Sacramento C.

The house has lately undergone though repairs, and the proprietors are now furnishing their friends accommodations, not to be excelled California.—Call and judge for yourselves. Chaes moderate—all shall be at home.

SWEET, DAME & ALDRICH, proprietors.

ROGERS'S HOTEL, Colom, El Dorado County.

The undersigned having oped this well known establishment, is prepd to accommodate the public on as reasonable rms as any Hotel in the county, and flatters hiielf that by strict attention to the wants and cafort of his guests he may merit a liberal share of blic patronage. His table will always be supplied with the best articles the Sacramento market fords, and under the sole management of his wi The bar will contain a choice selection of Wes and Liquors. Attached to the premises is a gd covered Livery Stable and Corell. Travellers id Drovers may always rest assured of finding ever convenience at this hotel during the rainy season & all kinds of stock. The undersigned will also run an EXPRESS twice a week through the winter in a light two-horse spring buggy to accommodate passengers and the public in the conveyance of letrs and papers—leaving Coloma every Monday and Thursday and Sacramento Wednesday and Saturday.—Every Sunday the Express will go through to Georgetown. E. S. HILL.

jan13-tf

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The undersigned, have this day associaied themselves together under the style of Berry, Bliss, & Co., for the transaction of a general Auction and Commission Business in this city. Having taken Paige's new brick fireproof store, on Front street, between K and L, they are prepared to receive consignments. R. N. BERRY, Auctioneer.

R. N. EBRRY, FRED. E. BLISS, T. O. VARDWELL.

Jna. 2 10t x

NOTICE.—The undersigned having lost his partner by death, now wishes to sell the Ranch known by the name of OWSLEY'S RANCH, four miles below Johnson's on Bear river, and thirty miles from Sacramento City, on the direct road to Nevada City, Rough and Ready, Marysville and all the Yuba mines. The house is a large framed building with a portico in front and finished in a tasty and workmanlike manner, well adapted for a public house. The Ranch is located in the richest portion of Bear river valley and is abundantly supplied with grass the year round. A substantial bridge is built across the river at this place, the income from which was nearly three thousand dollars in six weeks time. Also the sloughs leading to and from this place are bridged, rendering it accessible at all times.

jan13—tf OWSLEY & DYER.

BOSTON DRUG STORE.

CONSTANTLY receiving and always on hand a good assortment and supply of Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery, and French Goods, such as are usually kept in a drug store.

A good supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Aver's Pertocol, Dryne's Expectorant, Carminative Balsam, Vermifuge and Sanitive Pills, Graefenberg medicines, Jewett's, Ellis,' Ulman's, and Stoughton Bitters, Botanic medicines, various kinds; extracts of Colocynth's Jalap, Hyasciamus, Srasaparilla, Quassia, Gentian, Dandelion, Stramonium, &c.

Fancy soaps of all kinds; tooth and nail brushes; tooth powder, pearl powder; puffs, and a variety of other fancy goods too numerous to mention—all of which the public are invited to purchase.

☞ Particular attention paid to physicians' prescriptions, all of which are numbered and filed away. Orders from the mines promptly attended to.

Agent for Dr H. B. May's invaluable remedy for the cure of Dysentery, Diarrhœa and preventive of Cholera.

SAML. J. MAY, Boston Drug Store.

jan13-tf.

DR. POWELL, of Louisiana, respectfully informs his friends of Mokelome, Calevarus, Dry Creek, the citizens of Sacramento and the public generally, that he has removed his office to Diamond Springs, near Placerville, where he will be pleased to attend to all who may patronise him. He has on hand a general assortment of DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, and SCURVY REMEDIES, fresh and made to suit the climate. A hint to the wise is enough. Remove the *cause* and the disease will soon leave you. These remedies can be procured at his office at Diamond Springs, or of his agents.

AGENTS—Mr. Primrose, White Rock Springs, Custis & Gillespie, Placerville, John Howell, Greenwood Valley. jan13-tfx

DR. RABE'S Building, CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.—Paper warehouse—Agricultural implements; seeds; hardware; tin and inners' tools. For sale wholesale and retail; 300 rams printing and room paper, and letter paper and stationery, seeds of all kinds, fresh; harrows, ploughs, cultivators, shovels, rakes, etc.; tinners' machnes and tools; and tinmen's small hand pots.

In the same building are several lawyers, physicians and dentist, and a clothing stor, so that the gienerality of folks will get pretty well suited.

janyl1, xtf.

MEAT! MEAT!! MEAT!!!

FOURTH-STREET MARKET.

THE subscriber having opened a new MARKET on 4th street between J and K steets, is now prepared to supply Hotels, Families and others with choice Beef, Veal, Mutton, Elk, Venison, &c., Game and Fish of all kinds in season. The Vegetable Market will at all times be supplie to suit the wants of customers. DAVID A. MELSNARD,

Sacramento City, Nov 1—tf

BOSTON BAKERY.

E. BOND & CO. would respectfully announce to hotels and families that they have commenced the Baking Business on Fourth between I and J streets, where fresh baked BREAD, PIES and CAKES can be had every morning.

Parties supplied with Cakes of all kads at the shortest notice.

Families wishing white bread, brown bread, rye and Indian meal bread, or Graham bread, can be supplied every morning in any part of the city by leaving their names and places of residence at the Bakery.

A limited number of Boarders will be received on the most reasonable terms. jan13—tf

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ALL persons indebted to the estate of HERMELIA BELCHER, deceased, late of Sacramento City, are requested to make immediate payment, and all persons having any of the property, effects, papers, or valuables of any kind, belonging to said estate, are requested to deliver them immediately to the subscriber; and those having claims against said estate, will present them within ten months from the date of this notice, to the subscriber, at the Southern Hotel, on J street, Sacramento City, or hey will be barred by Statute. ADAM HAWK, Adm'r.

Jan. 13th, 1851.

STOVES, Pipe, and Tin-Ware and a general assortment of MINERS' TOOLS. Also, a complete sett of Saw Mill Irons, for sale cheap by E. G. BAKER,

J street, between 5th and 7th.

☞ All orders promptly attended to oct 30—tf

For Sale, a Store and Tavern Stand called the Missouri House, situated on the road from Sacramento City and the North and Middle Forks of the American river to Illinoistown and Nevada City, six mils above Auburn. They are situated in the midst of a rich mining district, commanding the trade of the North Fork of the American river, and a lge extent of country in its vicinity. Inquire of OWSLEY & SMITH on the premises. jan13-tf

TO Miners and others.—Every superior quicksilver Machines—20 do Retorts—1 p cent Suction Pump and Lead Pipe—just received in store, and will be sold low. The Machines re superior.

ALEX. MONTGOMERY,

jan13-tf Front st be wen K and L.

NOTICE to Miners and the Public generally.—The undersigned is now prepared to furnish miners, or any others, with all kinds of Provisions, Liquors, Wines, and every thing in the way of trade for the comfort and well being of man, on as low and reasonable terms as any other house in the city. Please give me a cal one and all.

C. BROCKWAY & CO.,

jan13—tf. corner of K and 11th streets.

MEDICINES, &c.

MINER'S DRUG STORE.

No. 140, J st. between 5th and 6th streets,

Sacramento City.

DR. R. H. McDONALD, In returning thanks for the liberal support which he has received from the citizens, miners, and the public generally, would call the attention of strangers and his old patrons, to the additiou which he has made to his stock, comprising large assortment of choice Chemicals, Drugs, and Patent Medicines, amongst which will be found

Morphine,	Turkey Rhubarb,
Strychnine,	Piperine,
Salacine,	Lupulene,
Iodine,	Nitrate of Silver,
Iodide of Potash,	Jalap,
Chloroform and others,	Ipeccacuanha,
Powder,	Cayene, Opium, &c.

Townsend's Sand's, Wilcox's Corbett's, Dr. Wood's and Bailey's Sarsaparilla.

Davis's Pain Killer, Pond's Pain Extractor, Osgood's Cholagogue, Blake's Aromatic Bitters, Dr. Speer's Opodeldoc, Moffatt's Pills, Brandreth's Pills, Rees's Cook's &c., &c.

Sperm Oil, Neat's Foot, Seal and Train Oils' Spt's Turpentine. Castor Oil, Olive Oil, also the essential oils.

Essence of Peppermint and Stoughton's Bitters Pomts. Starch and Soda, Hops, Glue, Cream of Tartar, Salaratus, Red and White Chalk, &c. &c.

Also a fine lot of Stationery, comprising Fine Letter, Foolscap, Ledgers and Day Books of different sizes, Memorandums, Inks, Pens, Slates, Pencils, &c., &c.,

☞ Physicians are invited to call and examine the stock before making their purchases, to whom liberal allowance will be made. Medical Works and Surgical Instruments on hand. jan13-tf

NEW HOSPITAL.

DR. J. T. C. PIKE, well known as one of the largest wholesale dealers in Botanic Medicines in New England, for several years located at Nos. 79 and 81, Blackstone-street, Boston, would respectfully give notice that he has bought out the popular Botanic Store of Dr. Aaron Dow on K street, between 2d and 3d streets in this city, and would respectfully solicit the patronage of their friends and the former customers of the establishment. He has, at great expense, erected a two story Hospital in the rear of his store for the accommodation of the sick; the building is large and commodious.

Patients who desire the Botanical treatment will be admitted on reasonable terms.

DR. AARON DOW has consented to remain as superintendent of the Hospital for a few months. The very best nurses will be provided.

All medicines generally kept by druggists may be found at the establishment, together with the popular medicines of the day, such as

Osgood's Indian Cholagogue,
Sand's Sarsaparilla,
Townsend's do.
Bristol's do.
Corbett's do.
Mrs. Kidder's Cordial,
Clark's Family Medicines,
A large assortment of Pills,
Pressed Herbs of all descriptions,
Wines for the sick, and Dr. Dow's DYSENTERY and DIARRHŒA CORDIAL, so celebrated in this city for the cure of those complaints, will be kept constantly on hand.

Persons recommend Dr. Dow's Botanical remedy to their fellow-citizens, as a safe and sure cure for Dysentery and like complaints, and request that their particular cases may be published. We choose he following out of the number:

This is to certify, that we have been cured of the Dysentery by DR. DOW'S CORDIAL; therefore recommend it to our friends and others, who may be troubled with that complaint.

A. Durfee, Harrison Coney, Merrick Palmer, Langdon, Henry Johnson, Noah Greenwood, Yelverton, Seth Brown, George W. Mathews, [illegible]

G. F. Keeler, James Murray—all of Sacramento City.

Certificate from Dr. Yale.

I had the dysentery about two months, and the scurvy; was reduced to a mere skeleton. By taking a few doses of Dr. Dow's Cordial, was cured. I have prescribed it to others, invariably with the same results. J. D. A. YALE, M. D.

We, the undersigned, having experienced and seen the beneficial effects on our friends, of Dr. Dow's Dysentery Cordial, do not hesitate, but regard it a duty, *most cordially* to recommend it to our dearest friends and the public generally, as being a very excellent preparation, safe and pleasant in its operation, and well adapted to this climate, checking the disease frequently by one dose. WM. H. TUPPER,
H. CUMMINGS,
JAMES DE BOIS."

I was sick, many weeks, with the dysentery last summer and fall. I went to a hospital, where I remained five weeks without getting any better, but weaker and worse, having paid out $500 to be cured. I then applied to Dr. Aaron Dow, at his Hospital on K street, first door west of McKnight's Hotel, who cured me with *one bottle of his Dysentery Cordial, Expenses not five dollars* I hereby recommend it to others for that disease. I have known many other persons to be cured by it.

GILBERT DODGES.

Sacramento City, Jan. 1850.

This is to certify that I had the dysentery for over two months, and applied to three of the most celebrated physicians in this city, who prescribed for the disease. None in the list benefited me. A friend who had a bottle of Dr. Dow's Dysentery and Diarrhœa Cordial, insisted upon my taking a dose, which I did. The first dose checked the disease, and in forty-eight hours I considered myself a well man.

A friend of mine paid $30 far one bottle of Dr. Dow's Cordial at Auburn. JOHN S. DAVIS.

Sacramento, Sept. 20th, 1850.

I had the dysentery two weeks, I tried many remedies, at last I was informed that Dr. Dow had a cordial for the disease, I called at his store on K street, and took only *one dose*, and I was at once relieved of all pain in the bowels, in three days, by the use of this tonic, I was perfectly well.

A. J. GARLAND, from Rutland, Vt.

Sacramento City, Oct. 25th, 1850.

TO DR. DOW.—This is to certify that I have been severely afflicted with the dysentery or bloody flux for some time past, and being obliged to call on a physician, and being recommended to you, am happy to state that your diarrhœa medicine gave me immediate relief, I therefore, would recommend it to the public as a valuable remedy for the above disease. J. T. POWERS, of Medina, Ohio.

Sacramento City, Oct. 24th, 1850.

TO DR. DOW.—I have, for the last few days, made use of your diarrhœa medicine, which I received o you. I took it according to directions, and had not taking the first portion ten minutes before I was much relieved from pain, which soon entirely abated, rendering me a valuable service by a safe, speedy, and permanent cure.

RUFUS CURRIER.

No man ever had the dysentery worse than I and escape with life, and I attribute my recovery wholly and entirely to the use of Dr. Dow's Tonical Cordial. Although in the greatest distress when I took the first dose, in ten minutes I was in a sweet sleep, free from any pain. I am now completely recovered. The cordial acted like a charm on me.

JESSE GATES.

Sacramento City, Sept. 1850.

A gentleman from New Jersey was sick most of the summer, up in the mines, with the dysentery; paid away, he said, $800 to different physicians, who at last said he *could not be cured;* advised him to go home. He came down to the City of Sacramento with that view, but, at the City Hotel, was advised by a gentleman who had been cured by it, to try Dr. Dow's Dysentery Cordial. He did so, after much persuasion, and was cured *with one bottle only.*

Purchased another $5 bottle and returned to the mines,—said he would not go without it for five hundred dollars. Twelve persons on board of one ship, all cured but one, by this Cordial. Now gone to sea.

Over five hundred bottles were sold last fall, in four weeks, without being advertised. No man should go to the mines without a bottle.

☞ Price, $5 per JUNK BOTTLE, smaller bottles in proportion.

jan3—tf J. T. GILMAN PIKE.

BANKERS.

SACRAMENTO CITY BANK.

Second street, between J and K, a few doors north of the Post Office.

RHODES, STURGESS & CO., BANKERS, will sell Drafts in sums to suit purchasers, on Messrs. Cornish & Co., New York; Branch of the State Bank of Ohio, Mansfield, Ohio; City Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio; and will receive deposits, make collections, forward Gold Dust, and transact, promptly, all business intrusted to them, of the nature of Banking.

REFER TO

W. Merritt, Esq., Sacramento city.
P. B. Cornwall, Esq., " "
Barton & Boulden, " "
S. B. Birdsall & Co.,
Turnbull & Walton, San Francisco.
A. Bartol, Esq., "
Shæffer, Marysville,
Foster, Barrett & Co., Nevada city.
J. Foster & Co., Coloma. d27tfx

JAMES KING, of William.

BANKING HOUSE, corner of Montgomery and Commercial streets.

—EXCHANGE ON—

New York,		Boston,
Philadelphia,		Baltimore,
Washington City,		St. Louis,
New Orleans,		Charleston,
Richmond, Alexandria, Winchester, Leesburg,	Virginia,	Norfolk, Petersburg, Fredericksburg, Charleston,

Bills on London, and remittances made to any part of England, Ireland and Scotland, in sums to suit. Collections made in Sacramento City. jy 11, dts

BURGOYNE & CO BANKERS.

Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Bills of Exchange on—

Barring, Bros, & Co., London.
Hottinguer & Co., Paris.
J. W. Clarke & Co., Boston.
Beebee, Ludlow & Co., New York.
Maunsel White & Co., New Orleans.
L. A. Benoist & Co., St. Louis.

Gold Dust shipped and insured to the principal Atlantic cities, and the Bank or England.

jan 11—3m

WELLS & CO., BANKERS.

CORNER of Clay and Montgomery streets, draw on Willis & co., Drew, Robinson & co., New York, Ludlow, Beebee & co., Philadelphia; Greenway & co., Baltimore, Ellis & Morton, Cincinnati; Loker, Renick & co., St. Louis; H. A. Rathbone, New Orleans; Robinson & co., Buffalo; Wsahburn & co., Albany; Maclean, Morris & co., London; and on banks at Hartford, New Haven, New London, Providence, Plymouth, New Bedford, Worcester, Salem, Portsmouth, Portland, Bangor, Concord, Keene, Woodstock and Bellows Falls.

Treasure shipped and insured to New York, on open policies of the Boston and New York offices to the amount of $200,000, by any one steamer.

jan 11tf.

EXCHANGE BANK.

UNDER the direction of ARTHUR W. FOOTE, who has unlimited authority to draw at sight, or on time, on Messrs. GILBERT, COBB & JOHNSON, 52 Wall street, New York.

Their checks are made payable in Boston, Providence, Hartford, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Savannah, New Orleans, Cincinnati, etc. Mr. F. will also give checks on Solon Humphries, Esq., St. Louis, Missouri.

Gold Dust forwarded with insurance to all parts of the Eastern States, on reasonable terms.

A general Banking business will be conducted at our office. ARTHUR W. FOOTE,

2d st, between J and K, near the Post Office.

Sacramento City, Jan. 18, 1851.

—REFERENCES—

Haines & Stephens, Sacramento City.
Joseph B. Biddleman, Esq. San Francisco. jl4

CITY AND COUNTY SCRIP.—Receivable for taxes, in sums to suit purchasers. For sale by HENRY G. LANGLEY,

Brick building, J st. next Woodcock.

DODGE & CO.,

EXPRESS MERCHANTS AND BANKERS.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE, on the Atlantic cities, for sale in sums to suit purchasers.

Gold Dust received up to the latest hour, for shipment per Steamers of the 15th January. Freight and Insurance on the same at reduced rates.

DODGE & CO.,

jan 13tf Montgomery st. near Clay.

JOHN T. LITTLE & POPE.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS.

SAN FRANCISCO and COLOMA, Cal.

Prompt remittance made in Gold Dust to shippers.

Refer to—Weld & Minot, Boston.
W. G. E. Pope, New Bedford.
Hussey & Murray, G. S. Robbins & Son, Fearing & Hall, } New York.
C. Wain Morgan, Philadelphia.
JNO. T. LITTLE, Coloma.

jan 11tf JNO. F. POPE, San Francisco.

CUNNINGHAM WHARF—foot of Battery st. This wharf is now in order, and having twenty-six feet of water at its end, and sufficient at the side for the largest class of vessels, offers great inducements to them to land there, as by so doing they will be able to discharge in one half the time and at much less expense than they would be put to if lying in the stream Consignees will also find it greatly to their advantage to have their goods discharged at this wharf, as by this means they avoid all risk of damage consequent upon lighterage, and receive their goods in much less time and at about half the expense they would if delivered in the stream. A spacious shed and fire-proof building are connected with the wharf, in which goods will be stored at the lowest rates, in such a manner that samples can at all times be taken. Goods landed or stored on this wharf will have the advantage of being shipped, by first class steamers, to Sacramento City and the mining districts, free of all charges of cartage. Rates of dockage and wharfage, which will be low, will be made known by applying to the subscriber. [jan13-tfx] CHAS. MINTURN, Agt.

200 BOXES superior Saleratus.
150 half bbls extra corn meal.
100 dozen corn brooms.
99 bxs assorted ground spices.
80 cans superior roasted and ground coffee,
49 kegs syrup.
72 cases ass'd candles.
5 hhlf and quarterr barrels mess pork,
439 lts No 1 mackeral,
295 boxes No. 1 herring,
50 cases ass'd pickles.
25 " sweetmeats and pie and brandy fruits.
15 " Jellies and syrups.
15 " pepper and tomatoe sauces.
10 " Stoughton bitters,
10 " pres'd lobsters,
10 hf bbls sour krout,
5 " " pickled tomatoes,
150 bushels oats,
50 extra sized stone furnaces.

Now landing from brig Northman, from Boston, and for sale by LEWIS & BAYLEY.

jan13tf J near 4th st.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.—The brig Northman, Nelson, master, from Boston, is discharging at the foot of I street. Consignees will please conform to the terms of the bills of lading; call upon the subscribers, pay their freight, and receive orders for their goods.

Goods left upon the Levee, at the risk of the owners. All goods not called for within 10 days, will be sold to pay freight and charges, without any further notice. LEWIS & BAYLEY, Consignees,

jan13tf J near 4th street.

SUPERIOR FRENCH BRANDIES AND WINES.

H. LUIDEMAN has just received per Talbot, a small invoice of French Brandies, superior to any thing in this market, and will be sold in quantities of five and ten gallons, to suit. Also a few dozen *old Port and Die Madeira,* very superior. Mr. L. can be seen at the office of Washington Meeks, in the Levee next door above J, with samples of the same. Sac. City, jan 13, tf.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned having purchased the interest of Philip Hirshfield, in the firm of S. Wand & co. he hereby withdraws from said firm. The business will be continued at the old stand, corner J and 7th streets, under the firm of WAND & JAYNES, who will pay all claims against the firm on demand; and all persons indebted to the late firm will make payment to them. SAMUEL WAND,

d27-3tx SAMUEL JAYNES.

BOOKS & PERIODICALS

Buchanan's Journal of Man.

Edited and published by Doctor J. R. Buchanan
Professor of Physiology and Institutes
of Medicine in the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati.

THIS Journal is devoted to the entire science of Man, and especially to recent and wonderful discoveries in Phrenology, Physiology, and other anthropological sciences. Vol. I, terminating in June, 1850, comprises 620 pages and eight engravings—price $2. Vol. II, commencing in July, will be published in monthly numbers of 32 pages, at $1 per annum, in advance. The editor of this Journal is the original discoverer of the impressibility of the brain, and of many of its functions undiscovered by Gall or Spurzheim. His lectures in the Institute elicited from his class the following expression:

"While, therefore, we gratefully accord distinguished honor to the labors of Galland his coadjutors, we do at the same time regard the contributions which have been made to Athropology by Dr. Buchanan as far exceeding those

THE DAILY INDEX.

Jos. W. Winans, H. B. Livingston,
EDITORS.

INDEX—"That which points out; that which shows, or manifests."—WEBSTER.

TERMS.

The Morning Index will be served to city subscribers at FIFTY CENTS per week, payable to carriers

SACRAMENTO, TUESDAY, FEB. 11, 1851.

AGENTS FOR THE INDEX.

AUBURN—William Gwinn.
SALMON FALLS—Graig & Co.
MURDERER'S BAR—C. Cromwell.
OPHIR—H. D. Hull.
NEVADA—Avery & Mills.
CULLOMA—John T. Little.
PLACERVILLE—James Gallup.

REMOVAL.—The Office of the DAILY INDEX has been removed to the S. W. corner of 2d and J sts., up stairs.

The Mining Community.

No one who has not experienced the trials, dangers, privations, and hardships, which the miners of last season, and the year previously endured, can form any adequate idea of the astonishing change effected in their habits of life, and modes of living, since those days when mining was in its infancy. The man accustomed at home to all the luxuries and refinements which wealth can furnish, was, on his arrival here, to take up his cross and bear it as he could. Scanty and miserable food, poor shelter or none at all, and exposures to the sudden changes of the mountain climate often enfeebled his constitution, if it did not close his earthly career. The uncertain communication with the town, and the entire ignorance of the situation of friends far away, often exerted a deplorable influence upon the moral sense, blunting the fine feelings and rendering the subject callous to all the refined and purer susceptibilities of his nature.

But now how changed! The affectionate counsel of an indulgent parent often reaches him in his mountain recesses, and he gives respectful heed to the lessons inculcated. The fond and doting wife cheers him, and the beloved sister sends words of encouragement, and sympathy, and the recipient now feels as if he had yet something to live for; that he has yet friends who love him better than life, and he is no longer an outcast and an alien in the land. Animated by the reflection that through his instrumentality, and successful efforts the comfort and happiness of those he holds most dear on earth can be maintained, he goes to his daily labors with increased vigor, and a more joyons spirit. And when the trials of the day are ended, and he sits down to his homely and lonely meal, the same endeared forms will rise up before him to cheer him on his onward course.

In the silent watches of the night as well as amid the blaze of noonday, he ponders over and lays well to heart the instructions he has received, and the result is that he is made a better and a wiser man thereby.

Since the facilities of communicating with this large and intelligent body of the residents of our State are so vastly increased, the moral character of the miner has been greatly elevated, and the evidence is seen in the good order and perfect tranquility which reigns throughout the upper country. Let our government go on then in the good work of constructing roads, establishing post routes, and facilitating by every possible means communication with the entire mining population of the State, and the happy results which will assuredly follow must redown to the lasting benefit of those who are so highly favored, as well as to the honor and glory of our State and country!

FROM THE MINES.—News from the South Fork of the American river reached us yesterday. Quite extensive operations are going on in the vicinity of Coloma. Numerous companies are organized, and engaged in damming the river at different points. A company from Hangtown are now constructing a dam about four miles above Coloma, which is intended to be of no ordinary dimensions or durability. Another company is also digging a tunnel through a mountain for the distance of two or three hundred yards, in order to turn the river from its usual course, by which the bed of the river will be drained for about a mile. Provisions are plenty, selling at fair prices; the health of the miners good, and the general impression is, that there will be more gold taken out this season, in that section of the conntry, than there has been any time previous. "Long Toms" and quicksilver machines are in demand, to aid in the acquisition of the *golden reward*, which is in anticipation for the miner.

GEN. PERSIFER F. SMITH.—This distinguished son of Louisiana, now in command in this State, has had two chairs constructed out of the platform of a battery in the Castle of San Juan d'Ulloa, at Vera Cruz, and presented them to the legislature of Louisiana, for the officers of the two houses.

Reception of Captain Pearson.

It having been whispered through town on Sunday last that the gallant commander of the steamship Oregon was in the city, the Sacramentonians, with their usual spirit upon occasions similar to this, decided to give him and the friends who accompanied him, a cordial reception. A number of our citizens waited upon the distinguished stranger, and after the formalities of introduction were gone through with, the Captain and his party were escorted around the town, and were finally ushered into the spacious saloons of the Orleans House, which our guests could not refrain from saying was fully equal in point of splendor and convenience, to any which the city at the Bay could boast of. Although the hour was very late when the party arrived, an impromptu entertainment was prepared by "mine host," who, ever ready, ever willing, to oblige those who honor the house with their presence, spread before their guests all the delicacies of the season, in an incredibly short period of time. Mr. Beard and Mr. Berry, were appointed President and Vice President, and at the word the act of demolition commenced. Lobsters and crabs, duck and quail, fish, flesh and fowl, were each in turn presented, and despatched as suddenly, when at the call of the President, the intellectual and social man was ushered into the service.

The President, after alluding to the pleasure, which he in common with all the representatives of this city present, experienced, in welcoming to their midst an enterprising and skilful navigator, and a California Pioneer, he concluded by proposing the health of Capt Pearson, which was drunk standing and with three terrific cheers. The Captain arose, and stated that it afforded him the highest gratification to meet so many of the citizens of Sacramento and San Francisco; that it was delightful to see the harmony and good feeling which now, as always existed between the sister cities, and that these evidences of friendship were alike honorable and manly. He said that he was indeed the pioneer of steam navigation to this country, that although he did not arrive first ot San Francisco, yet he did make the entire voyage to the Bay and back to Panama before any other vessel, and that the difficulty at that early day was not so much to get here, as to leave again.

The President called upon Judge Reeve, of San Francisco, who made a few exceedingly appropriate remarks; and he was followed by others, until the party were favored with songs, sentiments and speeches from each one at the board.

The festivities were continued with increasing hilarity and good humor as time drew on, and great was the pleasing rivalry between the two cities, in the perpetration of puns, poetry and prose. Our youthful city up the river had for a representative one of the brightest ornaments of the legal profession of that town of prospective prosperity, and retrospective disadvantages. We regretted that a *press* of other duties called early away from the festive board our editorial brother of "the flowing locks" irresistible smile, and fascinting address. The inexhaustible fund of wit which he has over at command would have been duly appreciated, and the Times *is* never dull, when conviviality is the order of the day.

The first beams of Aurora's approach were struggling for supremacy, with the rays of the morning star, ere the banquet hall was silent.

"WHAT A FALL WAS THERE, &c."—Great merriment was occasioned in the rear of Brown, Henry's & Co's., store on yesterday afternoon, by the ludicrous efforts made to extricate two mules from a well, into which they had fallen. After hitching a tekel around the neck of the toughest and most clumsy one, they succeeded in raising the brute to the top of the well, when the tackling gave way, and down he tumbled, plump upon the form of his more unfortunate companion, who, wholly unconscious of the impending danger, was patiently awaiting his turn, On examining the quadruped, it waa found that "the jugular" was severed, and his spinal column broken, and that he had passed from earth without a struggle, or a kick. His playmate was driven off without giving vent to anything having the slightest resemblance to "a horse langh," his feelings being too deep for utterance.

THE WEATHER.—The dust in our streets held a jubilee yesterday. For months the earth has lain dormant in consequence of the moist element with which it has been contaminated, but now with the assistance of a high wind, it has emerged from its chrysallis state, and soaring aloft takes its revenge upon the citizens by blinding their eyes, and choking their throats in return for their inactivity and negligence.

Our San Francisco Guests.

The festivities of yesterday were recommenced again to-day, and the gentlemen from the Bay only complained of being "*fatigued*" by kindnesses and the polite attentions bestowed upon them by their Sacramento friends. The latter were only fearful, lest something should be omitted which was laid down on the programme, and that some one "lion" might have escaped the notice of their distinguished guest and his companions. A splendid Collation was partaken of at the Orleans, and owing to the politeness of Capt. Van Pelt who detained the Senator until 6 o'clock last evening, they were enabled to bid adieu to daylight, before leaving our city of the plains.

We trust these reunions will tend more strongly to bind together those ties of friendship, which now so happily unite us to our brethren at the Bay, and as for the gallant Captain whose "home is on the deep," we hope he may glide down the stream of time with no cares to furrow his brow, or trials to dim the lustre of his eye.

NOTICE.—We have engaged the services of several active and energetic carriers for the INDEX, upon whom its patrons can depend to be regularly served, without any failure. A few omissions may occur for a day or two, until they get their routes properly organized, but thereafter the strictest reliance can be placed upon a faithful performance of their duty.

THE INDIANS.—Advices from El Dorado county, informs us that the troubles with the Indians have ceased. At Kelsey's Bar, none appear to be more industriously engaged with the pick, the shovel, and the hoe, than the Indians—the squaws handling the tools as dexterously as any one. *Apropos*—The *Diggers* have been noted for their propensities to burrow in the earth, for a domicil wherein to repose, and call it *home*, and as the habits of civilization are now teaching them otherwise, it is to be hoped that if they will only continue their digging propensities, instead of being under ground, they can build their "castles in the air."

ASSAULT AND BATTERY.—William Barnes was arrested yesterday, on the complaint of Geo. W. Chesley, for an assault and battery committed at the Pavilion, at Brighton, last Sunday. Bound over to answer by Justice Bullock.

NEW WORK.—By the kindness of Messrs. Lovegrove & Murray, we enjoyed a great treat in reading a new work by the author of Tom Cringies Log. We do not think we can praise it higher than by saying that it equals all we should expect from its authors fame; whom we consider the greatest of modern writers.

THE HOMBRE.—The second number of this lively weekly is before us and it fully sustains the well earned reputation the first number acquired. The agitating topics of the day are well hit at, especially the Divorce Bill, and the Squatter difficulties. We wish it every success commensurate with its deserts.

THE CIRCUS.—Another crowded audience greeted the proprietor's vision last evening, and from the manifestations of their pleasure at the performances of the Company, we can truly say that we have seldom had among us more attractive amusements.

This evening an entire change of performance by the Troupe.

RICHARD N. BERRY, Auct., will sell to-day at 10 o'clock a very desirable assortment of Merchandise, Boots, Prosisions, Liquors &c. &c.

MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—For the information of those who were not present at the former lecture delivered before this Society, we would state that the District Attorney, M. S. LATHAM, Esq., will deliver the second Lecture of the Course, this evening, at the Congregational Church, on 6th street, near J. The well-earned reputation which Mr. L. enjoys in this community for his professional attainments and literary acquirements, will, no doubt draw together a crowded house.

THEATRICAL COMPANY COMING.—We hear that Mr. Stark has determined to come this city and open with his theatrical corps. There is at present a great dearth of amusements among us, and their appearance will be hailed with lively satisfaction.

FAST.—The Steamer Jack Hays ran against a snag at Bear River yesterday morning, and will not be got off for some time.

☞The wife of the late Prof. John W. Webster, has been presented with a fine house in Ash street, Boston, which she will in future occupy with her daughters.

Municipal.

TUESDAY, Dec. 11th.

President Vardenberg in the Chair.

The reading of the minutes of the last meeting were dispensed with.

A number of petitions presented and referred.

The City Marshal stated that altho' the holders' property on 2d st. and K st. had been informed of the ordinance requiring them to construct sidewalks it was without effect, as no time was mentioned which the work was to be completed. The Marshal requested further orders. Laid on the table.

Ald. Watson, Kneeland & Moore, that a chain gang be formed of the city and county convicts, and that a Superintendant be appointed. The committee were empowered to draft an ordinance, and the subject was referred to them.

Report of the committee on Cemetery laid upon the table.

Communication from Mr. Heslop, assignee of the late Mayor, taken up and referred to the committee on finance.

Dr. Morse then read a report of the citizens meeting on Saturday night, which was received, and then referred to a special committee.

The Council then adjourned to Wednesday evening.

District Court—6th Judicial District.

HON. TOD ROBINSON, Presiding

MONDAY, Feb. 10.

Wm. L. Todd vs. Administrator of R. D. Torney.—C. A. Johnson appointed commissioner to take answers of garnishee.

Roland Gelston vs. W. B. Whiteside—Rule against deft. dismissed, and injunction granted plaintiff upon filing bond in $5000.

Wm. McNulty vs. Bark Northman—Case referred to Sawyer, to take testimony, as to value of vessel.

H. G. Langley, Juror, fined $25.

The following cases were continued:
P. Dunlap vs. Somes & Hutchinson,
Reuben Raines & Co. vs M. Scott,
Oellsclogen vs. Oellsclogen,
Fuller vs. Caulfield,
Warren Simmons & Co. vs D. Strong
Cordua vs. McKinstry,

Grand Jury appeared in Court with several indictments, and again returned to their room.

Henley & Hastings vs. Cunningham—Judgment final upon hearing.

Jas. Miles vs. Butler & Co.—Verdict for plaintiff.

W. G. Bingham fined $5.

Brown vs. Belfield—Verdict for pl'tf.

S. P. Dewey. vs. T. A. Dame & Co.—Judgment for plaintiff.

Philips vs. Abbott & Stetinius—Judgment by confession.

QUICKSILVER GOLD.—Some colored gents were amusing themselves by gambling in the kitchen of a hotel where they were employed as servants. One unlucky member of the confederacy had lost all he had except a small quantity of quicksilver dust, which he asked one who had been winning, to change for coin, so that he might continue betting. This the other refused to do. Said he, "dat stuff won't do, it don't pass.;"—"Wot's de matter wid it?" "It am preciated, 'taint currency, 'taint good."—"Go long—g'long, it '*taint* preciated, it *am* currency, I know better, it *am* good, I tell yer dere is as much *alloy* as dere am *pennyweight* in it!"

The argument was conclusive.—[Maryville Herald.

A BIG GUN.—We clip the following from one of Kendall's letters from Paris, to the N. O. Picayune:—

"By the latest news from India, it would seem that the great gun at Beejapore—once a famous Mahratta city, but now deserted—is about to be brought to England as a trophy. It beats Com. Stockton's big gun all hollow. The length of the piece is fourteen feet, the circumference five, and the weight of the ball it carries 3000 pounds. The piece was never fired but once, and the natives not only say that the sound of the report alarmed the inhabitants for two hundred miles around, but that the ball is still flying! It should be hoped that it may not come our way. Three thousands pounds of iron, bounding and richocheting along through the country, would be apt to hurt somebody.

THE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES.—The aggregate imports of the United States for the year ending June last, amounted to $187,217,574, of which $4,628,792 were specie. The exports were, domestic $136,946,912; foreign $14,951,808—total, $151,898,710; of which $7,522,994 were of specie. The imports of specie and bullion were $13,710,048, of which California furnished $9,081,256, and foreign countries $4,628,762. The imports of 1849 were $147,857,439—exports $32,666,955.

MULES.—Within a few days, since the arrival of various vessels from Gold Bluff and the Klamath, the prices set upon mules and jackasses have gone up astonishingly, and owners of this species of property are realizing very handsome sums upon the sales of their animals The average value of mules may be set at $100, while even ordinary animls will command from $60 to $80. Jcks, which a week ago were worth $5, are in demand at from $35 to $40, the best of them sometimes ranging as high even as $50 or $60. Every vessel leaving for the newly discovered diggings has more or less pack animals on board, and we have no doubt from appearances, there will soon be a sufficiency for all purposes. The price of transportation of animals from our city to Gold Bluff, on ship board, is, we believe $20.—*Pub. Balance.*

News from the Bay.

QUIS SEPARABIT?—The San Jose folks being naturally a little wrothy at the removal of the seat of government, are talking about a division of the State, their little city of course, to be the capital of the new State. The *State Journal* rather favors the idea, and an article from a correspondent, yesterday, intimates that with her present boundaries, California may become too strong and great, and may, like Jessurun, wax fat and kick; and thus rather desire than dread separation from the Union.

We are not surprised that the people or San Jose are a little sore just now; and we hope they will be feeling better by and by. But this last idea, that California, of all the States in the Union, will ever want to get out of it, is simply absurd. When for long months together, she was a supplicant for her rights at the doors of Congress, and detained there a waiter upon Providence and upon the whims of a few brain-sick fanatics—she never wavered in her loyalty to the Union, one instant; and it is not after she has had admission into the glorious confederation of States, and had experience of its advantages, that she could separate herself from it.

Our friends at San Jose must start some better argument for the division.

CRICKET CLUB.—Quite a spirited game of ball came off in the plaza yesterday, between some of the young men of our city; preparatory, we are informed, to the formation of a regular Cricket Club. Ball playing is a very healthful exercise, and we hope the project of forming a club may be successfully carried on. There are suitable grounds in abundance in the neighborhood of the city, which might be very easily arranged for playing, and if our Sacramento and Stockton friends follow the example set them, there might be some rare matches gotten up between the rival clubs of the different cities. We hope ere long to see the design properly carried into operation. —*Public Balance.*

CAUTION,—Our up river friends who visit this city should be cautious how they carry their funds about their person. They are entirely too confiding and unsespecting. A few evening since a gentleman from Sacramento, while at the theatre, had his pocket picked of its contents, among which was a certificate of deposit for $25,000. A friend sitting in the opposite box noticed the theft and recovered the whole of the papers, including the certificate. The light-fingered gentleman, who is said to be expert, after being severely lectured, was finally let go by paying drinks for the company!—[Courier.

JURIES.—The plan upon which juries are selected for the various courts in San Francisco is a bad one, and one where all manner of abuse is liable to creep in. Upon the jury, in at least one of the courts, we daily see faces which, for the last six months, have sat in the same box, and who seem to be a sort of standing committee for the decision of cases. To so great an extent has this been carried, that "jurying" has become a regular trade in the community, and men are found, who, for the paltry sum of a few dollars per day, hang around our court houses, to pick up the crumbs of legal controversies.—We are aware that in a city so peculiarly organized as San Francisco, it is an arduous task for a sheriff to procure men of standing in society, men who have interests in the welfare of our city, to leave their business to sit as jurors; but it is the duty of every good citizen to give a portion of his time to the service of the State, and as we have laws compulsory upon this matter, we should like to see them enforced. Some of those old faces in the jury box have become perfect eye-sores.—[Alta.

NEW WAY TO PAY DEBTS.—King Little, who keeps a restaurant in a court in rear of Jackson street, between Montgomery and Kearney, adopted yesterday, a new method of paying off the wages of those whom he employed. He had hired an inoffensive Chinese, to cook for him, but after three days' trial concluded he would not do, and accordingly discharged him; whereupon the Celestial *hombre* demanded pay for the time he had been at work, which Little gave him by taking off his shirt and administering a sound thrashing. John Chinaman, after receiving the inhuman hiding, went up to the Recorder, where he stated his case and had Little arrested, who gave bail for his appearance this morning.—*Pub. Balance.*

ATTEMPT AT ROBBERY.—The house of a gentleman named Edwards, on Bush street, between Kearney and Dupont, was entered night before last by a burglar, at about eleven o'clock, for the purpose of committing a robbery. It appears that the villain had made an entrance by forcing the kitchen window, where he found a light burning, although the family had retired to bed. The fellow took the candle and very coolly walked up stairs, where he commenced making an inspection of the premises, and searching about for the most valuable articles to be carried off; in the course of which he made a sufficient noise to arouse the proprietor of the dwelling, who jumping out of bed, seized the robber, with whom he had a violent scuffle. The rascal, however, succeeded in breaking loose, and made his escape through the same window by which he came.—*Pub. Balance.*

Why is a good sermon like a kiss? Do you give it up? Because it only requires *two heads* and an application.

An old fellow being visited by his pastor, the latter assured him that he could not be a good Christian unless he took up his daily cross—whereat he caught up his wife and began lugging her about the room!

Snooks was advised to get his life insured. "Won't do it," said he—"it would be just my luck to live forever, if I should." Mrs. Snooks meekly said "Well, I wouldn't my dear."

POTSCRIPT.

The steamr New World landed at our port at o'clock this morning. By the polite attention of Messrs. Palmer & Co., and Messrs. Freeman & Co's. Express, we are put in possession of San Francco papers up to last evening, and San Jose papers up to Sunday.

The paps at the Bay contain nothing of partular interest. The steamship California, with the mails, which has now been due for five or six days, had not yet arrived.

By an arrival at the Bay of the bark Freger, dat from China are received up to Dec. 1

The Mais says, that of the officers and men onboard of the Portuguese frigate, Dona Maria Ha, at Macao, 191 were on board at the time of the terrible explosion, of which 188 perished. The 33 on shore escaped.

The San Jose Argus of Sunday says that a "reaction in favor of a re-election of Hon. J. C. Fremont, already begins to exhibit itself from every quarter."

The Gen. Warren has arrived at San Francisco from Trinidad Bay, but brings no news of importance. Trinidad is said to be increasing rapidly in population. The town now contains upwards of one hundred tents and houses.

TREES OF THE SOUTH.—Texas produces the pecan; Louisiana the cypress, which is the tree of the State; Mississippi the magnolia; Florida the live oak; Georgia and North Carolina the yellow pine; South Carolina the palmetto, though we fear the structure of this beautiful tree would be impracticable for useful purposes. This is the finest specimen of the palm family indigenous to the United States. This palm possesses a great, and, to this country, an increasing value. It is the only tree produced in our forests which is not attacked by the ship worm; and as it is incorruptible in salt water, its value for submarine construction is almost incalculable. Its leaves can be employed in the manufacture of hats, baskets, mats and many other purposes of domestic economy; the "cabbage," composed of the unexpanded embryo leaves, may be classed among the most delicious vegetables produced on our table. It is, however, a wasteful luxury, as the tree always perishes when deprived of this part of its foliage; grows along the sea coast of Carolina and Georgia, confined to the neighborhood of salt water, preferring damp, rich soils; flowers in June and July.

We give below extracts from the Washington correspondence of the N. Y. Commercial Advertiser. It will be seen that the responsibility of the three great measures spoken of, rests with the Democratic party of the House, as they have at present a large majority, and can either pass or defeat these bills as they may see fit.

"To-day Mr. Corwin waited upon Mr. Clay at his lodgings, and had a protracted conference upon the tariff question; but it is said, without being satisfactory to either. Mr. Clay complained, good humoredly, that the Administration was relax in not pressing the question, and Mr. Corwin complained, in the same vein, that Mr. C. was not profuse enough in his demands, as he wished to "compromise" upon the mere article of iron; but both agreed as I am informed, in a more earnest spirit, that nothing of consequence could be accomplished this session. If any benefit is to accrue from a modification of the act of 1846, the opposition will not willingly consent that a Whig administration shall have the award of that benefit; and if they move in the matter, under any circumstances, such a contingency must arise as will compel either Gen. Cass or Mr. Buchanan to yield to the pressure without.—Whether Mr. Clay really anticipates such a force of circumstances or not, the prospect of a change this session wears a gloomy aspect. Meanwhile all responsibility must rest upon the opposition, who have the majority to pass or defeat the measure.

I am informed that the reform proposed by the Postmaster General consists in a codification of the Post Office laws, which are now scattered throughout the series of Congressional enactments since the establishment of the Government. The shortness of the session may be an excuse for delay, but a measure so simple, and so full of utility at the same time, ought not to require two days for its consideration.

It is now the impression, that instead of a river and harbor bill *per se*, the general appropriation bill will be made to provide for such internal improvements as have been recommended by the committee on commerce. As to the manner, that is nothing compared with the results.

In a previous missive I mentioned the difficulties that prevailed at the State Department with respect to Austria; but I am happy to say that they will most likely be amicably adjusted. Gov. Mc Curdy has obtained his commission, and will take his departure for Viena about the second Monday in January, and Mr. Hulseman will, no doubt, resume his functions without any futher exposition. Austria acted with unbecoming haste."

"Figers vont lie, vill they?" muttered a seedy genius, holding on to a lamp pst. "Vell perhaps they vont; but I see a figger as vont stand any how."

COMMERCIAL.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1851.

There has been a considerable amount of business transacted to-day, both at public and private sale, without material change in prices. The auction sales to-day were well attended; Sugar, both brown and white, are in demand and maintain their quotations. Good quality of Hams are scarce, and will readily bring 19 cents. Flour sales are very irregular; the object being to dispose of the stock on hand.

The money market is daily growing easier, No. 1 paper is readily discounted at a small per centage per month.

SALES AT AUCTION,

By BERRY, BLISS & Co. CLARK & MILNE, J. B. STARR & Co. and PRETTYMAN & BARROLL.

Goshen Butter, a good article	35a37½
Inferior Butter,	15a 6
Tea, Young Hyson,	45a50
Oolong, Souchong,	55a57½
Black,	35a37½
Sugar, Stuarts refined,	16
light manilla,	8½a9½
Havanna in bbls	12½
Coffee, ground, good,	25
in sacks,	19a20
Hams, best sugar cured,	16a18½
Inferior,	9a12
Mess Pork,	16,00a.7
Clear do	19,00a20
Corn Meal, good half bbls	3,50
" barrels	6,00a6,50
Chocolate,	12½
Lemon Syrup, in cases,	4,00a4,50
Pickles, half gallon,	6,00a6,50
" quarts,	4,00
Cherry Brandy, superior, kegs, gallon,	2,27½
Brandy. American, good,	1,40 a1.50
" superior in packages,	2,00a2,25
Whiskey, barrel,	1,55a1,40
Gin.	145a1.55
Port Wine, superior, 20 gallon packages,	1,75a2,00
" case per dozen, good	6,50a7,00
Brandy, " "	5,50a6,00
Candles, best sperm,	47½a50
" Adamantine,	36a40
Cigars, Havanna, best	70,00a75
" medium	30,00a35
" common,	16,00a20
Chili Flour, company, best, 100 lbs	6,00a
" various brands, good,	5,75a6,00
Pilot Bread. good. in bbls	12½a13
Barley, in demand,	7½a8½
Hay, native growth,	3½
" States "	4
Potatoes, good,	4½a5
Onions, a fair article,	15a20
Chili Beans	5a6
Lard, best quality,	15
Brown Soap, in demand,	14
Lobsters, fresh article,	8,00a10,06
Oysters, " "	8,00a10,00

I. O. O. F.—SACRAMENTO LODGE No. 2 I. O. O. F., meets every Saturday night, at 7 o'clock, until further notice, at the Masonic Hall, corner of J and Fifth streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. feb6-2w

LAMP OIL.

FOR SALE CHEAP, to close a consignment. 3,000 gallons superior Lamp Oil, in quantities to suit. Also a large stock of choice Wines and Liquors, and a few casks x, x, x, Champagne Ale. MEEKER & CO.
feb 11—1w. On the Levee.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between William W. Spaulding & Addison Martin, under the name of Spaulding & Martin, is dissolved by the death of the Senior partner.

The business of the late firm will be settled by the surviving partner at the old stand of Spaulding & Martin. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to settle their accounts immediately, and all persons having claims are requested to present them for adjustment. ADDISON MARTIN,
surviving partner.
sac city, feb 10, 1851.—4teod.

OLYMPIC CIRCUS.

Brannan's Amphitheatre.

Equestrian Manager, Mr. W. W. NICHOLS
Ring Master, " J. Brewer.
Clown, " G. Moore.

TUESDAY EVENING, FEB. 11, the performance will commence with a Grand Cavalcade, by the entire company.

A new and entire change of performance will take place, and the whole to conclude with a laughable afterpiece—for the particulars of all of which see bills of the evening.

Admission—Boxes, $1—Pit, 50 cts.

Doors open at half-past six—performance to ocmmence at 7 o'clock. f11

HOOPE & L'AMOUREUX.
On J Street, near 7th,
WHOLESALE DEALERS,

OFFER for sale, just arrived by the Jamestown. St. Louis, and S D Horton—
20,000 lbs Orange county Butter;
10,000 lbs cheese,
50 bbls powdered and crushed sugar;
20 bbls molasses;
100 (5 and 10 gal.) kegs pickles;
10 cases pepper;
20 bbls Hams;
Wines and liquors of all kinds;
30 doz spring balances;
100 doz cork screws;
20 doz Butcher Knives;
200 doz fine Pocket Knives;
20 doz fine Razors;
24 sett [of 51] pieces table cutlery;
Plated tea and table spoons and forks;
Walking canes, bra s cocks,
Molasses gates. magnets, etc,
24 Monel's counter scales;
10,000 papers tacks, 4 to 16 oz;
Also, Boots, Clothing, Pork, Barley, Flour, Provisions, and Groceries of all kinds.
feb 8-2w

J. RIVETT,
PAINTER AND PAPER HANGER.

South side of J. Street, a few doors above 5th, also, at the old place on the alley, near the Levee and J. Street.

Sign and house painting, graining and decorating.

Bar-rooms, offices, etc. lined, papered and ren ovated with all requisite despatch.

For Sale, Wholesale and Retail, Paints, Oils, Glass Paper Hangings, etc. etc. jan14-1m

JAMES HAWORTH & CO., Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in Stoves, Miners' Tools Copper, Tin, and Sheet Iron Ware.

All kinds of Ship and Steamboat Jobbing in our line, executed with neatness and dispatch.

Corner of J and 4th streets, Sacramento City.
d27 1mx

FIRST CHANCE for FRUIT TREES
From the celebrated Nursery of Parsons & Co. Flushing, near New York.

WILL positively arrive per next Steamer from Panama, 500 superior Fruit trees; consisting of Peaches. Pears, Apples, Plums and Cherries, each of 4 different varieties, grafted near the root: Also 100 Strawberry and 150 Raspberry vines, carefully selected, and put up in straw and dirt, and packed in boxes. Forwnrded by Adams & Co's. Express, and expected to arrive in perfect order. The subscriber having more than he requires for his own use, will dispose of a few if called for soon.

WASHINGTON MEEKS,
Sac. city, jan 20—tf Front st. next cor. J.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

*** CARDS of the following style, inserted in our Business Directory at the rate of $4 per month.

BANKERS.

HENSLEY & MERRILL, Bankers and Exchange Brokers, 47 Second, between J and K streets. feb 6-3m

RHODES, STURGES, & CO., Bankers, Second street, near J. feb6-3m

BEACH, WELLS & CO, Bankers, J street, near 2d. f7-1m

MERCHANTS.

FAY & CO., commission merchants, Front, corner M street. f7-3m

F. McGILVERY, Wholesale Mercantile and Commission business. feb 6-3m

J. N. BROOKS & GO., Commission Meschants, 39 Levee, between K and L streets. f 7-3m

CAVERT, HILL & CO., wholesale dealers, Front street, between L and M. f7-3m

PHYSICIANS.

DR. R. H. McDONALD, office, Miners' Drug store, J between 5th and 6th streets. f8-3m

GROCERS.

G. P. POST & CO., Groceries, Provisions and Clothing, J street. f8-tf

HARRIS & RICE, Wholesale Grocers, J street. feb6-1m*

WOOD & KENYONS, Wholesale Grocers, K street, between 4th and 5th. f7-1m

HENARIE & CO, Grocers and Commission Merchants, Front street. f7-3m*

HOTELS.

MAGNOLIA HOTEL, by Johnson & Lawler—J street, be.ween Front and 2d. f 7 1m

BRANNON HOUSE, Front street, b/ C Wa, terman, W S Porter, and J L Covill. f7-1m

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE, I street, kept by Mr and Mrs Torrey feb6-1m

CHEMISTS.

MINERS' DRUG STORE, by Dr. R. H. McDonald, 140 J street, between 5th and 6ih. feb 8-3m

SAM. J. MAY. Druggist, J street, between Front and 2d. f 7-1m

AUCTIONEERS.

BARTON & BOULDEN, auction and commission merchants, Front street. f7-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

FORREST & BORDEN, Booksellers, Second street, near J. feb6-3m

S. WEIL, Cigars, Tobacco, and Clothing, wholesale and Retail, Front street. f7-1m

YOUNG & DREW, House Carpenters and Jobbers, 3d street, near M. feb6 1m

T. C SANBORN & CO, Lumber Dealers, Front street, between O and P. feb 6-1m

UABLE PROPERTY for SALE.

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust, ——bearing date the 31st day of December, A 850, executed by C A Tweed, to secure the payment of $2000, with five per cent per month interest thereon from said date, I shall on the 28th day of February, A D 1851, between the hours of 9 in the forenoon and sunset of that day, upon the premises, proceed to sell at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, all the interest of the said Chas A. Tweed in and to the following described property, sit at in the city of Sacramento, to wit: The Lot described on the map of said city as Lot number 8, in the square between 4th and 5th streets, and H and I streets, being the property formerly known as the "Snyderian House," and now called the "Arcade." P. L. EDWARDS,
Feb. 7, 1851-3w Trustee.

EXCHANGE BANK,
Second Street, between J and K.

I HAVE orders to issue Bills of Exchange on New York and St. Louis, to the amount of seventy-five thousand dollars, in view of the steamer Oregon, of the 15th inst.

Drawing at par, and will continue up to 10 o'clock, A. M., on Friday, the 14th.

ARTHUR W. FOOTE.
Sacramento city, Feb. 4, 1851.

IOWA HOTEL,

On K street, between 5th and 6th.

This new and elegantly fitted up Hotel, is now open for the reception of visiters.

Terms moderate.
MRS. O'NEIL. JOS. HEATH.
Feb. 4, 1851.

FOR SALE,

150 TONS Newcastle Coal, by
HORT BROTHERS,
feb1 Front street, between I and J.

M'NULTY'S CALIFORNIA STOVE EMPORIUM.

J street, opposite the Humboldt.

JUST received per Brig Northman, from New York, 400 Cooking, Parlor, Box and Tin Plate Stoves, at wholesale and retail.

The above Stoves were manufactured at the best Stove Foundries in the United States, and are of the latest and most approved styles of Albany, Troy, Buffalo, Genaga, and Vermilion; also Race's Patent Self-Regulating Air Tight Stoves. Also, for sale at wholesale—

150 boxes 1-2 X Tin Plate.
40 tons Sheet Iron,
Wire.
Banka, Tin, etc.

A general assortment of HARDWARE, such as House Trimmings, Carpenters & Joiners' Tools, Cutlery &c.
Miners' Tools of every description.
Provisions of all kinds.

I am always prepared to fill Miners' and Traders' bills to any amount they may require, upon as reasonable terms as any house in the City.
jan. 13—3m. W. M'NULTY.

WASHINGTON FERRY.
Connecting WASHINGTON and SACRAMENTO.
PRICES:

Foot passengers,	12½
Horse and rider,	75
Horses, mules and oxen in teams or loose,	50
Packed animals,	75
Wagons, loaded,	$2 00
" empty,	1 50
Sheeps and hogs,	12
Freight, per cwt.	12
Lumber, per M.,	5 00

The Boat lays only five minutes at a landing, except when unavoidably detained.

A small Boat runs after the steamer stops at night, regularly till 10 o'clock, to accommodate foot passengers, at 25 cents. MYRICK & HOAG.
jan 29,m1.

BULL'S HEAD, corner 5th and K sts.

THIS well known and old established house having undergone thorough repairs, at great expense, the proprietor is prepared to accommodate his friends and patrons, at all hours, with the best the market affords. Clean beds, well aired rooms, and the vegetables of the season. Also, a supply of superior Liquors and Cigars on hand.

The copartnersnip existing between the subscriber and Charles P. McKean, was dissolved by mutual agreement on the 28th Januurry—Mr Charles P McKean withdrawiog from the concern. The business will be carried on as usual by the proprietor.
E J FEENEY.
Sacramento city, Feb 6, 1851-tf

HORT BROTHERS,
IMPORTERS AND GENERAL MERCHANTS,

Front Street, (Levee,) between I and J. Sacramento City, and California Street, San Francisco.

A full assortment of Goods required for the Mines, and also a large stock of Wines, Spirits and Groceries, suitable for Restaurants and Saloons, constantly on hand. jan14-1m

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } SS.
SACRAMENTO COUNTY. }
District Court, 6th Judicial District.

B. F. Alexander & C. W. Peirce, vs. T. Ahern.

THE People of the State of California, to T. Ahern, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of the plaintiffs, on or before the second Monday in August 1851; said complaint was filed in this court December 26th, 1850, and charges you to be indebted to said plaintiffs for the services of the said pl'ffs. in the sum of $514.

{L.S.} Witness, Presley Dunlap, Clerk of the District court for said county, with the seal affixed February 4th, 1851, at office in Sac. City. P. DUNLAP, Clerk.
feb5—1w6m Thom & Bankhead, att'ys for pl'ff's.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
SACRAMENTO COUNTY. }

District Court for said county, 6th judicial district.
Abram Hess & Bro.' vs. Samuel Heyman.

The people of the State of California, to Samuel Heyman, greeting: You are hereby summnoed to answer the complaint of the plaintiffs on or before the second Monday in August, 1851. Said complaint was filed in this Court Noyember 27th, 1850, and charges debt due for goods & c. delivered you, and at your request.

[L. S.] Witness, Presley Dunlap, clerk of the district court for said county, with seal affixed, at office, in Sacramento city, February 4th, 1851.
P. DUNLAP, Clk.
THOM & BANKHEAD, Atty's. for pl't's.
feb5-1am-6m

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } SS.
Sacramento County, }

BY virtue of and in pursuance of an order and decree of the Probate Court of Sacramento county, and State of California, rendered at the January Term, A. D. 1851, to wit, on the 12th day of February, 1851, *W.* Grove Deal, administrator of the estate of Jesse Haycock, deceased, will expose to public sale the following described real estate belonging to the said deceased, to wit:—Lot No. 6, in the square between K and L, and sixth and seventh streets—Lot No. 8 between K and L and 7th and 8th streets—Lot No. 5 between K and L and 7th and 8th streets—Lot No 3 between K and L and 7th and 8th, and the east one half of the east one half of Lot No. 3 between J and K and 3d and 4th streets, upon which last mentioned Lot is situated the Missouri Hotel, all situated in the City of Sacramento, and State of California.

Terms of sale as follows, to wit: One third of the purchase, Cash—and the residne in equal monthly payments of one, two, three, and four months.

Attest, PRESLEY DUNLAP, Clerk.
January 21, 1850. jan21-3w

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } SS.
SACRAMENTO COUNTY. }
District Court of the 6th Judicial District.

Wm. M. Harron pl'ff. vs. Loring L. Lombard, deft.

THE people of the State of California to Loring L. Lombard, greeting: You are hereby sommoned to answer the complaint of W. M. Harron, against you on or before the 1st Monday in August 1851; said complaint was filed in this court Dec. 9th 1850, for debt in the sum of sixteen thousand seven hundred and thirty-two 37-100 dollars on sale of property.

{L.S.} Witness, Presley Dunlap, Clerk of the District court for said county, with the seal affixed at office in Sacramento City, January 30th 1851. P. DUNLAP, Clerk.
feb1,—1am6m Winans & Hyer att'ys for pl'ff.

SALE OF WATER LOTS.—By virtue of an ordinance of the common council, passed August 23d, 1850, the commissioners of the sinking fund of the city of San Francisco, will offer for sale at public auction, all the water lots remaining unsold between Rincon and Montgomery Points, at the California Exchange, Portsmouth Square, at 10 o'clock; A. M., on the 3d day of April next.

City scrip and audited accounes will be taken at their par value in payment for the property sold.

Catalogue, containing a full description of the lots, will be ready for distribution at the Mayor's Office three weeks prior to the sale.

JOHN W. GEARY,
B. L. BERRY,
TALBOT H. GREEN,
WM. HOOPER,
JAMES KING, of WM. } Commissioners.
January 2, 1851. jan 13tf

F. Allerton vs. Morgan—In attachment.
Before CHAS. C. SACKETT, J. P.

WHEREAS, the above named plaintiff has filed an affidavit that the defendant ——— Morgan is concealed within this State to the injury of his creditors. The said —— Morgan is therefore notified to appear at my office in Sacramento City on the 20th day of February next, at 12 o"clock M, and answer the complaint of said plaintiff, or in default thereof, judgement will be entered against him.

Given under my hand this 24th day of January, A. D. 1851. CHARLES C. SACKETT, J. P.
jan 25w2*

HOUSES, LOTS, COTTAGES & GARDEN SPOTS.—*The subscriber has on hand, houses,* building lots, cottages, and garden spots, well located for agricultural purposes, in and near the city, which will be sold or leased on favorable terms. Also a Rancho desirably located.

WASHINGTON MEEKS,
Sac. City, jan13tf Front street, next above J.

MESSRS. FULLER & JONES.
UPHOLSTERS AND PAPER HANGERS.

Attend to finishing interiors; lining and papering walls and ceilings, &c., and keep constantly on hand a large supply of Tacks and other material required in their business. They can always be found at the store of Messrs. Fifield & Hoyt.

N. B.—F. & J. would inform their friends that they are prepared to make to order all kinds of portrait and picture frames; window cornice, plain and ornamental pictures, cleaned and varnished, old frames regilt and made to look as good as new. jy13tf

CITY LOTS FOR SALE.—The subscriber has opened an office on Second street, between J and K, where he will attend to the purchase and sale or Real Estate; and he now has for sale lots on Front, Second and Third streets, and on I, J, K, M, N, O, P and Q street, comprising some of the most valuable property in the city; also, stores, dwellings and offices to let. jan13tf. P. B. CORNWALL,

LOST.

LST evening, by the undersigned, while sitting at dinner at the "Orleans Hotel," 2d street, a small POCKET BOOK, containing private memorandums and papers of no use to any body but the owner. The finder will be good enough to leave the same with Mr. Joseph Curttais, the above House.
7 STEPHEN C MASSETT.

ADMINISTRATORS NOTICE:—All persons having claims against the estate of William S. Hamilton, deceased, will exhibit the same under oath, or affirmation, within ten months from the date of this notice; and those indebted will make immediate payment to ROBERT ROBINSON,
Administrator of the estate of William S. Hamilton, deceased. jan25-1am10m.

DRS. L. P. & S. S. CRANE.
NEW YORK DRUG STORES.

Front street, between J and K, on J street, between 6th and 7th, and K street, corner of 4th street.

Have always on hand a full assortment of Drugs Medicines, Paints, Oils, choice Liquors, etc. etc.
☞ Valuable City Lots for sale cheap. jan21-1m

DR. THOMAS, Dentist of New York City, has located himself permanently on J Street, opposite the Missouri Hotel, where he has got the best fitted up office for ladies in California, and is prepared to perform, on the most approved principle, all operations on teeth necessary for their preservation and beauty—to treat all diseases of the gums; also, to insert transincent incorruptible silicious teeth, from a single one to a full set; incorruptible cement inserted in tender teeth, without pain.

The profession can obtain at his depot, gold plate, springs and gold foil, nstruments, files, teeth, &c.

N. B.—All orders promptly attended to from the country. jan 9tf.

FIFIELD & HOYT,
PAINTERS.
J Street between 7th and 8th.

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTING, GILDING Graining, Imitations of wood and Marble, and every variety of business in their line executed with dispatch, and in the very best manner.

Always in store a full stock of PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS, including WHITE, RED and BLACK LEAD.

Chrome Green,	Ultramarine Blue,
Paris Green,	Prusian Blue,
Chrome Yellow,	Terra de Sienna,
Umber,	Vandyke Brown,
Venetian Red,	Lampblack.

French, English and Chinese Vermillion, Gold and Yellow Bronzes; English, French and American window Glass; Varnishes, Paint and Varnish Brushes, &c.; Boiled Linseed Oil and Turpentine.

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS.

4000 Rolls of every quality and pattern, being the largest assortment in the city, and comprising the most gorgeous patterns, suitable for parlor decorations.

AUCTION SALES.

BY BERRY, BLISS & CO.

R. N. BERRY, Auctioneer.

On TUESDAY, Feb. 11th, at 10 o'clock.
At Store, Levee.

Invoices per Bark Mary Melville from Boston.
nw landing and in prime order.
12 cases assorted confectionary;
172 rolls paper hangings;
33 cases thick, medium long-legged, kip, calf miners', Hungarian and assorted boots, containing about 550 pairs;
72 cannisters boiled potatoes;
72 do do eggs;
92 do do cranberry sauce;
48 do lard;
72 do ground coffee;
6 bundles sheet iron;
4 bbls, each 25 pairs, long boots;
5 cases, do do do;
1 hhd, 1305 lbs, Arabian dates;
1 hhd, 487 lbs, fig paste;
1 hhd, 1120 lbs, superior Eleme figs;
1 case 20 bxs sup citron;

—ALSO—

Invoices of superior liquors, put up to order, by Chenery & co., Boston.
40 cases Bordeaux claret;
10 do superior cherry braady;
40 do champagne cider;
30 do Scotch ale:
5 qr casks French brandy;
4 hf barrels do:
4 hf bbls Holland gin;
5 baskets quarts, 5 do pints, Chenery's Napoleon champagne;

This wine supplies the first public houses in Boson and New York, and is recommended as verysuperior.

—In addition—

Invoices per Montezuma,
7 hhds superior Boston butter;
Sheet iron;
Gold scales;

—ALSO—

200 sacks (quarters) fresh Cihflour;
100 do chile beans;
4000 lbs Sandwich Island potatoes;
4 cases looking glasses;
250 caddies green and black teas,
120 casks assorted nails; feb6
15 bbls sup Boston hams;
500 boxes fresh sardines;
20 kegs assosted pickles;

—ALSO—

12 cases Kninanthropian;
13 cases Hot Drops;
11 " wine bitters, 2 doz each;
12 " cholera mixture, 2 doz each;
12 " dysentery syrup;
1 box composition;
1 box spice bitters;
2 txs bay Rum;
1 box cayenne.

BY BERRY, BLISS & CO.

R. N. BERRY. Auctioneer.

LUMBER.
On Wednesday next,
50,000 feet Lumber, sash. blinds, doors, etc.
feb6 R. N. BERRY, Auctioneer.

BY BERRY, BLISS & CO.,

R. N. BERRY, Auctioneer.

HAY.
This day, Tuesday, February 11, at 10 o'clock, on the Levee foot of K st.
60 bundles hay. feb 11

BY BERRY, BLISS & CO.,

R. N. BERRY, Auctioneer.

On Wednesday, Feb. 12, at 11 o'clock at foot of J Street,
Landed from Brig Montezuma, from Boston, and sold to pay freight and charges
14,000 feet of Lumber, containing, scantling, plained boards, &c.

—Also—

50 Ladders, by order of
feb 11, Capt. Hadley, brig Montezuma.

AT PRIVATE SALE
CHILE FLOUR.—Berry, Bliss & Co., offer the company's flour to the trade in lots to suit, at reduced rates. Front street, between K and L. feb6-3t

BARLEY.
270 sacks fresh Chile barley. For sale by
BERRY, BLISS & CO.,
feb 6 Levee.

BARK MARY MELVILLE,
From Boston,

CONSIGNEES of Goods per Bark Mary Melvil'e, Capt. Webber, from Boston, will please call on the consignees, pay freight and receive their orders for Goods. All Goods not called for within ten days will be sold to pay freight and charges, unless otherwise stipulated in the Bills of Lading.
BERRY, BLISS & CO.,
Sac. City, Feb. 3.-6t Consignees, Levee.

BRIG MONTEZUMA FROM BOSTON

Consignees of freight per Brig Montezuma, Capt. Hadley, from Boston, are requested to call on the undersigned, pay freight, and receive orders for their goods. All freight not called for within five days, will be sold to pay charges. Goods deliverable at ship "Packet." The brig is now ready to discharge. BERRY, BLISS & CO.,
Consignees, Levee.
Sacramento city, Feb. 4, 1851.-6t

CALVIN S. FIFIELD. JOHN P. HOYT.
FIFIELD & HOYT, Painters.

WILL be pleased to receive orders for House Painting and Glazing; imitation of wood, imitation of marble and every description of Painting. Paints, oil, and glass on hand.

Particular attention paid to SIGN PAINTING. Rooms, corner of J and 4th streets.

THE LOST PURSE.

Cheer up old friends, your glittering gold,
Coined in Nevada's mint or mould,
Is found and laid away.
Please call at once your name unfold,
Describe your purse describe your gold,
And take it any day.

We much your glittering "oro" prize,
And in your loss we sympathize;
We'll keep it safe for you,
Male, female black, white, young or old,
Give us a call and get your gold,
To you alone 'tis due.

With one condition, that you first
Describe your gold, also the purse,
And the amount contained,
Then no black-hearted "hombre" can
Secure the prize, e'en tho' the man,
In crime has always trained.

The cautious course we've deigned to use,
All honest people will excuse,
Tho' rogues may take offence.
'Twill make their disappointment sure,
The owner perfectly secure,
Against all false pretense.

'Twas found while sweeping out the store,
Near by our gold scales on the floor,
And in our safe is locked.
There 'tis, as safe as when it laid
In old Nevada's mount or glade.
E'en e'er gold rockers rocked.

Call in on J street, northern side,
Near 7th corner we reside
Engulfed in merchandise;
We've large assortment now on hand,
Of blankets, boots, beads, clothing, and
Provisions large supplies.

We've butter, sweet as when 'twas made
Cheese, best in California's trade,
Pork, good as ever fatted;
Flour, Chili, sweet as can be found
In market, or was ever ground,
Good barley, (little ratted.)

Fruit dried, preserved, regalias fine,
Rum, brandy, whiskey, sparkling wine,
To gloomy hours beguile;
But why spend time t' enumerate
Our stock is constant, good and great,
We'll warrant "that's the style."

Call in, call in, and get your purse,
And if some goods you'll buy of us,
We'll sell them very low;
Call in, you never shall regret
Your purchase, or the time you met
With HOOPE & LEMOUREAUX.
Sacramento City, Jan. 20, 1851. jan20tf

BUSNESS CARDS.

HOOE & L'AMOREUX.
WHOLEALE MERCHANTS.
feb 10 Street, near 7th 3m.

BEACH, WELLS & CO.
EXCHANGEBROKERS AND BANKERS.

J Street, nr 2nd, Sacramento City, and WELLS & COBankers, Montgomery street, San Francisco.

Exchange at paon the United States. Gold Dust and coin bought and sold.

HENRY D. BEACHEDWIN R. WELLS, THO'S G. WELLS.
january 31, 185—3m*.

HENRY G. LANGLEY,
COMMISSION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL DEALR, BRICK BUILDING.

J. STREET, BTWEEN FRONT AND SECOND.
jan13tf SCRAMENTO CITY.

PAGE, BACON & CO., Bankers.
J Street, noth side between 4th and 5th.

DRAWN at sht or on time in sums to suit purchasers. On—

Atlantic Bak,	Boston.
Drew, Robison & Co.	New York.
F. A. Van Dke Jr. & Co..	Philadelphia.
S. Jones & Co.	Pittsburgh.
T. S. Goodman & Co.	Cincinnati.
Hutchings & Co.	Louisville.
Jas. Connol & Co.	New Orleans.
Page & Bacn,	St. Louis.

Gold dust purhased at the best market rages.

Page & Bacn, Page, Bacon & Co.
St. Louis San Francisco.

Mr. Thomas S Fiske is our authorised Attorney to attend to and tansact our business at Sacramento City. jan24m1. PAGE, BACON & CO.

READ & CARTER.
MERCHANDISE, PRODUCE & SHIP BROKERS
OFFICE 271 MONTGOMERY STREET, up stairs, opposite Delmonicoes.

HAVE on land and offer for sale, Brandies in small packages and in cases. Wines and Liquors, London Ale and Porter, on draught, in bottles.
100,000 Choice Havanna Cigars,
Pork, hams, butter, sugar, coffee and Provisions.
Flour, barley, oats, potatoes, garden seeds, &c. &c.
4000 lbs. fine rifle powder.

Invoices of a large amount of various kinds of merchandise, all of which will be sold at the lowest market rates.

Thanking our numerous Sacramento friends, for their kind patronage, we hope to merit a continuation of the same.

Goods shipped upon the shortest notice without expense.

Merchandise bought for up river trade. jn13m1*

B. F. HASTINGS & CO.
BANKERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

J street, between 2d and 3d.

Exchange for sale on the principal cities in the United States.

☞ A large ssock of Merchandise, suitable to the wants of the country, at wholesale prices.
d30-6mx

BROWN, HENRY & CO.,
On J Street, between 3d and 4th.
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN CLOTHING, *DRY GOODS AND PROVISIONS.*
jan13tf.

NEVETT & CO.,
(Corner of K and 4th streets,)
DEALERS IN STOVES, TIN & HARDWARE.

Have in store a large stock of stoves, sheet iron, 'heavy' and 'light;' tin plate, wire, tin ware, miner's tools, cutlery, &c., which they offer at lowest rates.
jan 14-3m

THOMAS C. D. OLMSTEAD,
Importer, and Wholesale Dealer in Groceries,

Has constantly on hand a general assortment of Merchandise.
J street, near Fourth, (north side.) j13tf

L. J. HENSLEY. ROB'T. D. MERRILL.
HENSLEY & MERRILL.
BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS.

No. 47 Second st., between J and K Sacramento City.
Gold Dust bought and sold, and received on deposit
Exchange on the United States and Europe
Drafts on San Francisco
Collections of Notes, Bills, &c., made on reasonable terms. d27-tfx

JOHN H. LEWIS. JOHN T. BAYLEY
LEWIS & BAYLEY.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.

J street, between 3d and 4th.

REFERENCES:

Brown, Henry & Co. } Sac. City.
Henaire & Co. }
Joseph B. Biddleman, Esq. } San Francisco.
George N. Shaw & Co. }
Starks W. Lewis, Esq., New York.
John Tyler, Esq., Boston.
Consignments attended to with despatch. jan13tf

D. OGDEN MILLS. E. J. TOWNSEND. JAMES MILLS.
D. O. MILLS & Co.
EXCHANGE BROKERS AND BANKERS,
No. 55, J. street, 3d door below Third street, (SOUTH SIDE.)

DRAW at sight and on time on New York, Boston, Philadelkhia, New Orleanr, St. Louis, and all the principal cities of the United States.

☞ Gold Dust shipped and insured at the lowest rates. Drafts on San Francisco. jan16

S. B. MULFORD,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
feb10 MARYSVILLE, YUBA COUNTY. 1m*

PIXLEY & GRAHAM.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Commercial Street, South side, between Montgomery and Kearney.
FRANK M. PIXLEY. feb10tf WM. H. GRAHAM.

E. J. C. KEWEN, MURRAY MORRISON,
Notary Public.
KEWEN & MORRISON.
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Corner of J and Second Streets,
Sacramento City.

JOSEPH W. WINANS. JOHN G. HYER.
WINANS & HYER,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
J street, near 4th, north side. d20-m

HORACE SMITH. WILLIAM GARRARD.
SMITH & GARRARD,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
SACRAMENTO CITY, CALIFORNIA.

Office in Whitney's Brick building on J street, between 4th and 5th, north side.
jan. 28, 1851.

ROBERT ROBINSON. W. H. MCGREW.
ROBINSON & MCGREW,
COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
K st, between 5ah and 6th, at Judge Bullock's Office.

REFER TO

Hon. Chas. Dunn, Belmont, Lafayette county, Wisconsin, late Chief Justice of Wisconsin.
Hon. J. H. Knowlton, connty Judge, Lafayette co., Wisconsin.
Hon. Parley Eaton, county Judge, Iowa county, Wisconsin, (Mineral Point.)
Hon. M. M. Jackson, Justice of Supreme Court, Wis.
Messrs. Z. Lake & Son, } Merchants, Sac-
" Hutchinson, Green & Co., } ramento city,
" Haines, Lyon & Co., } California.
Hon. J. J. Crittenden, Att'y Gen'l, Washington, D. C.
Hon. C. S. Morehead, Frankfort, Kentucky.
" Jas. Harlan, " "
" T. J. Henley, Sacramento city.
Wm. M. Ormsby, Esq., " "
P. C. Lander, Esq., } San Francisco.
Hon. Judge Shattuck, }
d26tf

JUSTICE'S COURT.

D. D. BULLOCK, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,
Office on K street, between 5th and 6th.
jan13-tf

CHILI FLOUR and BARLEY STORE.
Corner of M and Front streets, Sacramento City.

Merchants supplied at lowest market prices.
WARRANTED GENUINE.
Sac. City, Jan. 28th, 1851—tf. FAY & CO.

ROBERT M. FOLGER, AMOS CLIFT.
FOLGER & CLIFT,
GENERAL DEALERS IN GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, CLOTHING, HARDWARE, &c.
J street, between 7th and 8th, Sacramento City.

MACHINERY.

ONE first class fire engine and 515 feet of hose; one steam engine, 4 horse power, 7, 10 and 12 feet slide and screw cutting lathes, 16 feet lathe, (swing of 40 inches) 2 iron planing machines, (2960 and 5259 lbs) pattern and drilling lathes, boiler punches, levers, shears and handles, hangers, pullies, couplings, shaftings, and keys, bolt heading and riveting machines, screw plates and taps, anvils, vices, dogs, swedge blocks, boiler iron, rivets, forges and bellows, universal chucks, cast steel tools, etc. etc.; just received, direct from New York, ber brig Northman. Printed inventories furnished to parties wishing them.

ALSO—Iron, Steel, Post Augurs, and Ploughs.
Quar ALSO
GnY Eno tz Machine, consisting of 12 Horse Power Engine, Mortars, Ples, etc. jan 23-1m

Sacramento City Prices Current:

REPORTED FOR THE DAILY INDEX
BY BERRY, BLISS & CO.
Auctioneers & Commission Merchants
FIRE PROOF STORE, LEVEE,

BREAD—American Pilot, ₩ lb	$00 12	@ 00	14
American Navy	8	@	10
CRACKERS—Bent's Water,	18	@	20
Sugar, do	26	@	30
Butter, do	26	@	28
Fancy, do	25	@	35
BOOTS AND BROGANS—			
Dress calf, large size, ₩ doz	50	@	65
Heavy pegged	24	@	30
Long grained	42	@	50
Brogans, stout	18	@	24
COAL—Anthracite, ₩ ton	12	@	14
Smiths' do	30	@	40
Sidney, do,	10	@	12
COFFEE—Green, Rio, ₩ lb		20 @	23
Sandwich Islands do		16 @	18
Roast and ground do		25 @	28
CANDLES—Sperm, ₩ lb	45	@	50
Adamantine, do	42	@	45
Mould, do	14	@	18
CORDAGE—Manilla, large, ₩ lb	25	@	32
Small, do	30	@	35
DOMESTICS—			
Sheetings, Brown 4-4, ₩ yd	8	@	11
Bleached, 4-4, ₩ yard	14	@	16
Brown drills,	14	@	18
Prints, cheap Am	9	@	14
Cotton duck, heavy (wanted)	40	@	50
Flannel shirts, ₩ doz	14 00	@	18 00
Blankets, colored, ₩ pair	6 00	@	10 00
FISH—Salmon, smoked, ₩ lb	25	@	30
Do pickled, ₩ bbl	22 00	@	26 00
Mackerel, No 1 ₩ bbl	16 00	@	18 00
Do No 2, do	14 00		
Do do qr bbls	5 00	@	7 00
Do do in kits	2 50	@	4 00
Tongues and sounds, in kits	2 00	s'ls	l'm'd
C

POST ROUTES.

UNITED STATES MAIL.

PROPOSALS for carrying the Mails of the United States from the 10th day of May, 1851, to the 30th of June, 1854, in the State of California, will be received at the Office of the Special Agent of Post Office Deparemeut in the City of San Francisco, until 9, a. m. of the 1st day of April, 1851 (to be decided by the 10th day of April, 1851) on the routes and in the manner and time hereinspecified, viz:

CALIFORNIA.

No. 5061.—From San Francisco, daily, except Sunday, at 4, p. m.

By Benicia:

To Sacramento City by 5, a m, next day, 130 miles.

And back between 2 p m and 11, p m.

Proposals to run at other hours, leaving San Francisco and Sacramento City in the morning, will be considered.

No 5062—From San Francisco, three times a week, at 4 p m, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

By Benicia, Martinez, and New York.

To Stockton by 5 a m, next days, 130 miles.

And back between 2 p m and 12 p m. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Proposals for six times a week service will be considered. Also to run at other hours, leaving San Francisco and Stockton in the morning; and also to commence at Benicia, will be considered.

No 5063—From San Francisco, three times a week, at 6 a m, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

By Santa Clara.

To San Jose by 6 p m, 54 miles.

And back between 6 a m and 6 p m, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Proposals for six times a week service will be considered.

No 5064—From Sacramento City, three times a week, at 7 a m, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

By Vernon, Fremont, Nicholaus and Hock Farm (or Eliza.)

To Marysville by 3 p m, 54 miles.

And back between 7 a m, and 3 p m, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday.

No 5065—From Sacramento City, three times a week, at 6 a m, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

By Natoma (or Mormon Island) and Culloma.

To Placerville by 6 p m, next days, 65 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Monday, Wednesday and Friday, and 6 p m, next days.

Proposals for greater expedition will be considered.

No 5066—From Sacramento City, once a month, at 6 a m, on the 1st of each month.

To Salt Lake, in the Territory of Utah, by 6 p m, of the 30th of said month, 900 miles.

And back between 6 a m, of the 1st of each month, and 6 p m, of the 30th of said month.

Proposals to run through in 45 days will be considered.

No 5067—From Sacramento twice a week, at 6 a m, Tuesday and Saturday.

By Murphy's, Shadden's, Laird's and Isbell's.

To Stockton by 9 p m, next day, 60 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Sunday and Friday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for once a week service, will be considered.

No 5068—From Hamilton City, once in two weeks at 6 a m, Wednesday.

By Neil's Lassen's Reading's (Ranche.)

To Placertown [Reading's Spring] by 6 p m, next Monday, 130 miles.

And back between 6 a m Wednesday and 6 p m next Monday.

Proposals for service once a month will be considered.

No 5069—From Marysville.

By Hamilton City.

To Bidwell's Bar.

And back, between 6 a m, Wednesday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5070—From Marysville, once a week, at 6 a m, Wednesday.

By Rough and Ready, Nevada City, Nye's Crossings and Goodyear's.

To Downeyville, [Forks of Yuba] by 6 p m, next Saturday, 126 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Wednesday and 6 p m, next Saturday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5071—From Reading's Springs, once a month, at 6 a m, Tuesday.

By Humbolt:

To Trinidad by 6 p m, next Monday, 125 miles.

And back between 6 a m Tuesday, and 5 p m next Monday.

No 5072—From Culloma, once a week, at 6 a m, Monday.

To Carson Valley Settlement, by 6 p m, next Thursday, 130 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, Monday and 6 p m. next Thursday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks, and also for service once a month, are invited.

No 5073—From Stockton, once a week, at 7 a m, Tuesday:

By Double Springs and Mokelumne Hill:

To Jackson's Creek by 7 p m, next day, 65 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service once in two weeks, will be considered.

No 5074—From Stockton, once a week, at 7 a m, Tuesday:

To Sonora by 6 p m next day, 70 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, Thursday and 6 p m next day.

Proposals for service twice a week will be considered.

No 5075—From Stockton, once a week, at 6 a m, Saturday:

By Heath's and Emery's, Dr. Horrs', and Burn's Diggings.

To Mariposa, by 6 p m, next Monday, 93 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, Tuesday, and 6 p m, next Thursday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

POST ROUTES.

No 5076—From Sonora, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday.

To Mariposa by 6 p m, next day, 60 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, Tuesday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service one in two weeks will be considered.

No 5077—From Benecia once a month, at 6 a m, on the 16th of each month:

By Sonoma and Humboldt.

To Trinidad, by 6 p m of the 30th of said month, 200 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, of the 1st of each month, and 6 p m, of the 15th of each month.

Proposals for once a week service from Benicia to Sonoma, 32 miles; also for twice a week service beween the same points, are invited.

No 5078—From San Jose City, once a week, at 6 a m, Tuesday:

By San Jose Mission and Martinez.

To Benecia, by 6 p m, next day, 60 miles.

And back, between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m next day.

Proposals for service once in 2 weeks will be considered.

No 5079—From San Jose, city, once a week, at 6 a m, Saturday:

By San Jose Mission and Livermore's to Stockton, by 6 p m, next day, 70 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Monday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5080—From San Jose, city, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

To Santa Cruz by 6 p m, 36 miles.

And back betwoen 6 a m, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5081—From San Jose, city, once a week, at 6 a m, Tuesday:

By San Juan:

To Montery, by 6 p m, next day, 70 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m, next day.

Proposals for service twice a week will be considered.

No 5082—From Monterey once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

By Solidad, San Miguel, San Luis Obispo, Dana's, La Purissima, San Ynez.

To Santa Barbara, 6 p m, next Wednesday, 288 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m, next Wednesday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks, will be considered.

No 5083—From Monterey, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

By Pachecos:

To Dr. Horr's on the Tuolumne river, by 6 p m, next Tuesday, 150 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m, next Tuesday:

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5084—From Los Angelos, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

By Buenaventura:

To Santa Barbara by 6 p m, next Tuesday, 180 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Thursday, and 6 p m, next Tuesday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks will be considered.

No 5085—From Los Angelos, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

By San Gabriel, Workman's, Roland's, Chino Pala, and Agua Caliente:

To Gila-Town, by 6 p m, next Saturday, 100 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Monday, and 6 p m, next Wednesday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks are invited.

No 5086—From Los Angelos, once a weeks, at 6 a m, Wednesday:

By Santa Anna, San Juan Capistrana, San Marguerita and San Luis Rey:

To San Diego, by 8 p m. next Monday, 210 miles.

And back between 6 a m, Wednesday, and 6 p m, next Monday.

Proposals for service once in two weeks, and also for service once a month are invited.

No 5087—From Los Angelos, once a week, at 6 a m, Thursday:

To San Pedro, by 6 p m, 25 miles:

And back between 6 a m, Friday, and 6 p m.

Proposals for service once in two weeks, will be considered.

SPECIAL OFFICES.

Proposals are invited for supplying the following offices in California for the nett procedes of said offices respectively, limited to a sum to be named in the proposal in each case.

Auburn from Sacramento, 40 miles, once a week.

Georgetown from Culloma, 25 miles, once a week.

Louisville from Culloma, 22 miles, once a week.

FORM OF A BID,

Where no change from advertisement is contemplated by the bidder:

"I (or we, as the case may be,) [here write the name or names in full] of [here state the residence or residences,] hereby propose to carry the mail on No. from to as often as the advertisement requires, in the time stated in the schedules, and by the following mode of conveyance to-wit: [here state how it is to be conveyed] for the annuaf sum of $."

Dated

Form of a guarranty to accompany each bid.

"The undersigned [here insert the name of the guarantor or guarantors] guaranties that [here insert the name of the bidder or names of bidders, as the case may be] if his (or their) bid for carrying the mail from to be accepted by an authorized agent of the Post Office Department, shall enter into an obligation prior to the first day of May next, with good and sufficient sureties to perform the service proposed."

Dated

Form of Certificate.

The undersigned, postmaster of , certifies that the guarantors above named are sufficient and able to make good their guaranty.

Dated

POST ROUTES.

INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Seven minutes are allowed for opening and closing the mails at all offices where no particular time is specified, but on railroad and steamboat routes there is to be no more delay than is necessary to deliver and receive the bags.

2. The mail is to be conveyed in preference to passengers, and to their entire exclusion, if its weight and bulk require it.

3. Post office blanks, mail bags, and the special agents of the department, on the exhibition of their credentials, are to be conveyed without further charge, on mail lines admitting of such conveyance.

4. Mail agents are to be conveyed, without charge, on the principal railroad and steamboat lines, where the size of the mails and the number of the offices will require their employment by the Department; and, in that case, a separate apartment for the assorting and safe-keeping of the mail, is to be provided by the contractor, under the direction of the Department.

5. In all cases there is to be a forfeiture of the pay of the trip when the trip is not run; a forfeiture of at least one-fourth part of it when the running or arrival is so far behind time as to lose the connection with a depending mail; and a forfeiture of a due proportion of it when a grade of service is rendered inferior to that in the contract. These forfeitures may be increased into penalties of higher amount, according to the nature or frequency of the failure and the importance of the mail.

6. Fines will be imposed unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained in due time, for failing to take from, or deliver at, a post office, the mail or any part of it; for suffering it to be wet, injured, lost, or destroyed; for conveying it in a place or manner that exposes it to depredation, loss, or injury; for refusing after demand to convey a mail by any coach, railroad car, or steamboat, which the contractor regularly runs on the route beyond the specified number of trips in the contract, and for not arriving at the time set; and for setting up or running an express to transmit commercial intelligence in advance of the mail, a penalty will be exacted equal to a quarter's pay.

7. The Post Master General may annul the contract for repeated failures; for violating the post office laws; for disobeying the instructions of the department; for refusing to discharge a carrier when required by the Department; for assigning the contract without the consent of the Postmaster General, or for setting up or running an express as aforesaid.

8. The Postmaster General may alter the contract, and alter the schedule, he allowing a pro rata increase of compensation, within the restrictions imposed by law, for the additional service required, or for the increased speed, if the employment of additional stock or carriers is rendered necessary; but the contractor may, in such case, relinquish the contract, on timely notice, if he prefers it to the change. The Postmaster General may annul the contract or curtail the service and pay, when he wishes to dispense with the service in whole or in part, or place a higher or different grade of service on the route, he allowing one month's extra pay on the amount dispensed with.

9. The payments will be made thro' drafts on post offices or otherwise, after the expiration of each quarter—say in February, May, August, and November.

10. The distances are given according to the best information; but no increased pay will be allowed, should they prove to be greater than is advertised, if the places are correctly named.

11. The Postmaster General is prohibited by law from knowingly making a contract for the transportation of the mail with any person who shall have entered into any combination, or proposed to enter into any combination, to prevent the making of any bid for a mail contract by any other person or persons, or who shall have made any agreement, or who shall have given or performed, or promised to give or perform, any consideration to do, or not to do, anything whatever to induce any other person not to bid for a mail contract. Particular attention is called to the 28th section of the act of 1836 prohibiting combinations to prevent bidding.

12. A bid received after time, to wit, the 1st day of April next, at 9 A. M., or without the guaranty required by law, or that combines several routes in one sum of compensation, cannot be considered in competition with a regular proposal not adjudged to be extravagant.

13. A bidder may offer, where the transportation called for in the advertisement is difficult or impracticable at certain seasons, to substitute an inferior mode of conveyance, or to intermit service a specified number of days, weeks, or months. He may propose to omit an office that is inaccessible or that is not on the stage road, the railway, or at a steamboat landing, as the case may be; or he may offer to substitute an inferior mode of supply in such cases. He may propose different days and hours of departure and arrival, provided no more running time is asked, and it is obvious that no mail connexion or other public accommodation is prejudiced. He may ask for more running time to the trip, during a specified number of days, at certain seasons of peculiarly bad roads; but beyond these changes a proposal for service different from the advertisement will prevent its being considered in competition with a regular bid not set aside for extravagance; and where a bid contains any of the above alterations, their disadvantages will be estimated in comparing it with other proposals.

14. There should be but one route bid for a proposal.

15. The route, the service, the yearly pay, the bidder's name and residence, and the name of each member of the firm, where a company offers, should be distinctly stated: also the mode of conveyance, if a higher mode than on horseback is intended.

16. The bid should be sent under seal, addressed to James M. Goggin, special agent, San Francisco, California, with "Mail Proposals in California" written on the face of the letter; and should be despatched in time to be received by or before the 1st day of April next, at nine o'clock, a m. It should be guarantied, and the sufficiency of the guarantors should be duly certified.—(See forms.)

17. The contracts are to be executed by or before the first day of May next.

18. Under the act of March 3, 1845, the route is to be let to the lowest bidder, tendering sufficient guaranties for faithful performance, without other reference to the mode of transportation than may be necessary to provide for the due celerity, certainty, and security of such transportation.

When the lowest bid proposes the mode of conveyance that is inadquate for the route in respect to the certainty, security, and celerity of the mails, aside from any accommodation for travel, it will not be entitled to the route.

19. When the bid does not name a mode of conveyance, it will be taken and understood to be for the lowest mode of conveyance, to-wit: on horseback. When it proposes to carry according to the advertisement, and no mode of conveyance is stated for the route in the advertisement, it will be considered as offering only for horseback conveyance.

20. Since the passage of the act of March 3, 1845, a new description of bid has been received. It specifies no mode of conveyance, but engages to carry the mails with certainty, celerity and security, using the terms of the law.—These bids are called, from the manner in which they are designated on the books of the Department, "*star bids.*" It has been decided, after mature deliberation, that a bid proposing a specific mode of conveyance of as high a grade as two horse coach transportation is to be preferred to the star bid. The experience of the Department enables it to lay down the following rules, viz:

When the mail on the route is not so large as to require two horse coach conveyance, a star bid, if the lowest, will be preferred to the specific bid.

21. When the mails are of such size and weight as to render it necessary or expedient, in reference to them alone, to provide two horse coach conveyancy, the specific bid, though the highest, will be preferred to the star bid, to the extent of a moderate difference in the compensation, in case the difference is not such as to interfere with the policy of the new law, which looks to a reduction in the cost of transportation. Exceptions, however, may be allowed, where the star bid is made by the present owner of the stock on the route, and it is manifest that the reasons for preferring the specific bid do not exist in his case.

22. On routes of the highest class, where four horse coach or steamboat transportation is required by the size and importance of the mails, the preference for the specific bid will be, if necessary, carried to a greater extent of difference than on the inferior coach routes, subject, however, to the exceptions above stated.

23. A modification of a bid, in any of its essential terms, is tantamount to a new bid, and cannot be received, so as to interfere with regular competition, after the last hour set for receiving bids.

JAMES M. GOGGIN,
Special Agent of P. O. Dept. for California.

SPECIAL AGENCY OFFICE,
San Francisco, Cal. Jan'y 27 1851.

California State Journal, Sacramento Index, and Stockton Journal, will copy once a week, and send bill to Agent, San Francisco.

STATE LAWS.

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE LEIN OF MECHANICS AND OTHERS.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:* All Master Builders, Mechanics, Lumber Merchants, and all other persons performing labor, or furnishing materials for the construction or repair of any building or wharf, shall have a lien separately, or jointly, upon the building or buildings, or wharf which they may have constructed or repaired, or for which they may have furnished materials of any description, to the extent of the labor done, or materials furnished, or for both.

§2. Any such contractor, journeyman, or laborer who may be employed in the construction or repairing of any building or wharf, or in furnishing any materials for the same, may give to the owner or owners of the building or buildings or wharf on which he may have worked, or for the construction of which he may have furnished materials, notice in writing, particularly setting forth the amount of his claim, and the service rendered, for which his employer is indebted to him, and that he holds said owner or owners responsible for the same; and the owner is hereby made liable for the amount so claimed, if indebted to the employee to the amount; if not, then to the amount due from him to said employee at the time such notice was served.

§3. When any such contractor, journeyman, or laborer, shall have given the notice prescribed in the preceding section, he shall present to his employer a copy of such notice for his endorsement. If such employer endorse thereon, that the claim is correct, the owner or other person liable shall pay the same, if indebted to the employee in the amount; if not, then the amount due from him to said employee at the time the notice was served. If he fail, or refuse so to pay, such sub-contractor, journeyman, or laborer, shall within thirty days after the service of the notice, commence an action in the proper court to enforce his lien. If by the terms of the contract between the owner and the contractor, the money be payable at some future day, such sub-contractor, journeyman, or laborer may file the copy of the notice, with the endorsement thereon, in the Recorder's office of the county in which the building or wharf is situated; and shall have thirty days after the money becomes due, in which to commence his action. If he fail to commence his action, as prescribed in this section, his lien shall be lost.

§4. If the employer fail or refuse to make the endorsement required by the preceding section, such sub-contractor, journeyman, or laborer shall lose his lien for the amount claimed, unless he shall, within thirty days after the service of the notice, commence an action in the proper court against his employer, to establish the amount of his claim. If he obtain judgment against his employer, he shall lose his lien for the amount thereof, unless within thirty days thereafter, he shall commence an action against the owner for the amount established by the judgment, if the money be due from the owner to the contractor; if not, then he shall file in the Recorder's office of the county in which the building or which the building or wharf is situated, a notice of said claim and judgment; and shall commence his action against the owner within thirty days after the money is due from the owner to the contractor.

§5. The owner or other person made liable, as aforesaid, for the amount admitted to be due, or estabiiseed by judgment, may set off the same in any action brought against him by the contractor or person otherwise entitled to recover the same under the contract.

§6. The land upon which any building shall be erected, together with the space around the same, not exceeding five hundred square feet, clear of the building, shall also be subject to the above lien, if the said land shall have been at the time of the erecting of the building, the property of the person or persons, corporation or association, contracting for the erection or repair of the same.

§7. Any person wishing to avail himself of the provisions of the first section of this act, whether his claim be due or not, shall file in the Recorder's office of the county in which the building or wharf is situated, at any time before the expiration of sixty days after the completion of the building or repairs, notice of his intention to hold a lien upon the property declared by this Act liable to such lien, for the amount due to him, specifically setting forth the amount claimed, upon his failure to do so, the lien shall be lost. The Recorder shall file and record such notice, and all other notices given under the third and fourth sections of this Act, in a book provided for the purpose.

§8. No such lien shall bind any building or wharf for a longer time than one year after the work is done, or the materials have been furnished, unless suit be brought in the proper court to enforce the same within that time, or if a credit be given, one year from the expiration of the credit; but no lien shall be continued in force for a longer term than two years from the time the work is completed, or the materials furnished by any agreement to give credit.

§9. The lien for work or materials, given by this Act, shall be preferred to every other lien or incumbrance, which attached upon the property subsequent to the time at which the work was commenced or the materials were furnished.

§10. Any person who has received satisfaction for his debt, for which a claim has been filed, or action brought, shall, at the request of any person interested in the property on which the same was a lien, or in having the lien removed, on the payment of costs within ten days after such request is made, enter satisfaction of the claim was filed or such action was brought.

§11. Any person failing or refusing to enter satisfaction, when required so to do, by the preceding section, shall forfeit and pay to the party or parties aggrieved the sum of fifty dollars for each day he shall so fail or refuse; to be recovered in the same manner as other debts are recovered.

§12. Nothing in this Act shall be construed to take away, or affect in any manner any action which any such contractor, journeyman, or laborer would otherwise have against his employer, or which any contractor or person furnishing materials would have against the owner of property on which work is performed, or for which materials are furnished.

§13. Any Mechanic or artizan who shall make, alter or repair any article of personal property, at the request of the owner or legal possessor of such property, shall have a lien on such property so made, altered, or repaired, for his just and reasonable charges, for his work done and materials furnished; and may hold and retain the possession of the same, until such just and reasonable charges shall be paid; and if not paid for in the space of two months, after the work shall have been done, such Mechanic or artizan may proceed to sell the property by him so made, altered, or repaired, at public auction, by giving three weeks' public notice of such sale, by advertisement, in some newspaper published in the county in which the work may be done, or if there be no such newspaper, then by posting up notices of such sale in three of the most public places in the town where such work was done; and the proceeds of said sale shall be applied, first, to the discharge of such lien, and the costs and expenses of keeping and selling such property, and the remainder, if any, shall be paid over to the owner thereof.

§14. Nothing contained in this Act shall be deemed to apply to, or affect any lien heretofore acquired.

JOHN BIGLER,
Speaker of the Assembly.
JOHN McDOUGALL,
Lieut. Gov. and president of the Senate.
Approved, April 12, 1850.
PETER H. BURNETT.

UNITED STATES LAWS.

BOUNTY LAND BILL.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That each of the surviving, or the widow or minor children of deceased commissioned and non-commissioned officers, musicians or privates, whether of regulars, volunteers, rangers, or militia, who performed military service in any regiment, company, or detachment in the service of the United States, in the war with Great Britain, declared by the United States on the 18th day of June, 1812, or in any of the Indian wars since 1790, and each of the commissioned officers who was engaged in the military service of the United States in the late war with Mexico, shall be entitled to lands, as follows: Those who engaged to serve twelve months, or during the war, and actually served nine months shall receive one hundred and stxty acres; and those engaged to serve six months, and actually served four months shall receive eighty acres: and those who engaged to serve for any, or an indefinite period, and actually served one month, shall receive forty acres: *Provided*, That whenever any officer or soldier was honorably discharged in consequence of disability in the service before the expiration of his period of service, he shall receive the amount to which he would have been entitled if he had served the full period for which he had engaged to serve: *Provided*, the pesron so having been in service shall not receive said lands, or any part thereof, if it shall appear by the muster rolls of his regiment or corps that he deserted, or was dishonorably discharged from service, or if he has received, or is entitled to any military land bounty under any act of Congress heretofore passed.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted, &c.,* That the period during which any officer or soldier may have remained in captivity with the enemy, shall be estimated and added to the period of his actual service, and the person so detained in captivity shall receive land under the provisions of this act in the same manner that he would be entitled, in case he had entered the service for the whole term made up by the addition of the time of his captivity, and had served during such term.

whatever, the same extending or projecting more than three feet, from the side of such house, toward or into the street or alley as aforesaid.

Sec. 7. No person shall, except while in the performance of some duty required by law, discharge any gun, pistol, or other fire arms, loaded with balls or shot, or other substances, or with powder only, in or upon any street alley, square, levee, wharf, or any other public place, or within any yard, garden, field, house, or inclosure, within the corporate limits of said city.

Sec. 8. No person shall ride any horse, mule, or other animal, or drive

SEC. 3 *And be it further enacted, &c.,* That each commissioned and non-commissioned officer, musician, and private, for whom provision is made by the first section hereof, shall receive a certificate, or warrant from the Department of the Interior for the quantity of land to which he may be entitled, and which and which may be located by the warrantee, or his heirs at law, at any land office in the United States, in one body, and in conformity to the legal sub-divisions of the public lands, upon any of the public lands in such district then subject to private entry; and upon the return of such certificate or warrant with evidence of the location thtreof having been legally made, to the General Land Office a patent shall be issued therefor. In the event of the death of any commissioned or non-commissioned officer, musician or private, prior or subsequent to the passage of this act, who shall have served as aforesaid, and who shall not have received bounty land for said services, a like certificate or warrant shall be issued in favor and enure to the benefit of his widow, who shall receive one hundred and sixty acres of land, in case her husband was killed in battle, but not to her heirs: *Provieed*, She is unmarried at the date of her application: *Provided further*, That no land warrant issued under the provisions of this act shall be laid upon any land of the United States to which there shall be a pre-emption right, or upon which there shall be an actual settlement and cultivation, except with the consent of such settler to be satisfactorily proven to the proper land officer.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted, &c.,* That all sales, mortgages, letters of attorney, or other instruments of writing going to affect the title or claim to any warrant or certificate issued, or to be issued, or any land granted, or to be granted, under the provisions of this act, made or oxecuted prior to the issue, shall be null and void, to all intents and purposes whatsoever; nor shall such certificate or warrant, or the land obtained thereby, charged with, or subject to, the payment of any debt or claim incurred by such officer or soldier prior to the issuing of the patent: *Provided*, That the benefits of this act shall not accrue to any person who is a member of the present Congress: *Provided further*, That it shall be the duty of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under such regulations as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Interior, to cause to be located, free of expense, any warrant which the holder may transmit to the General Land Office for that purpose, in such State and land district as the said holder or warrantee may designate, and upon good farming land, so far as the same can be ascertained from the maps, plats and field notes of the surveyor, or from any other information in the possession of the local office; and upon the location being made, as aforesaid, the Secrectary shall cause a patent to be transmitted to such warrantee: *And provided further*, That no patent issued under this act shall be delivered upon any power of attorney or agreement dated before the passage of this ac; and that all such powers of attorney or agreements be considered and treated as null and void.

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